

Budget Office Sees U.S. Deficit Over \$65 Billion in '82

WASHINGTON — President Reagan's embattled economic program received another jolt Thursday...

Reagan Gets Warning on High Interest

By Edward Cowan

WASHINGTON — President Reagan's senior economic advisers have warned him that continuing high interest rates could cut deeply into the economy...

At a White House meeting Wednesday with Cabinet-rank officials, Mr. Reagan was told that unless interest rates come down soon...

Administration officials reported the essence of the appraisal as part of a White House drive to prepare Congress for more cuts in the budget...

Dismayed and frustrated by the apparently perverse rise of interest rates in recent weeks despite slower inflation and deep budget cuts...

As politically risky as this may be for Mr. Reagan and Republican hopes of winning control of the House next year...

The new emphasis on interest rates was reflected in remarks by two senior Republican congressional leaders...

Chastising the financial community, Sen. Baker said, "It's time they pulled their ear."

"We can't live with a 20-percent prime rate and expect to see any economic recovery," said the House minority leader...

Administration economists indicated that their own prognoses are almost as grave. They said there was a good chance that the fourth-quarter economic upturn predicted by the administration in July might not occur...

With private analysts revising their 1982 forecasts downward, Mr. Reagan was told, the administration's July prediction of real economic growth of 3.4 percent in

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**TOMORROW**  
A Rap With Christo

Along with plans to enclose Central Park behind a series of 15-foot-high gates and to surround 10 of the islands off Miami in pink fabric, Christo — the New York-based, nomadic Bulgarian artist — has his heart set on wrapping the Pont Neuf in Paris. His views are detailed in Weekend in Saturday's International Herald Tribune.

**INSIDE**  
U.S. A-Protest

Federal officials clear the way for fuel loading and low-power testing at California's huge Diablo Canyon nuclear power plant, which has been the focus of a national anti-nuclear protest that is now expected to reach a dramatic climax. Page 3.

**U.S. Air Safety**

Facing members of Congress for the first time since the air traffic controllers' strike began five weeks ago, Secretary of Transportation Drew L. Lewis assures them that the nation's skies are safe. Page 3.



President Reagan bidding farewell to Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin after their final round of talks on Thursday.

U.S., Israel to Initiate Joint Military Planning

From Agency Dispatches

WASHINGTON — The United States and Israel have decided to undertake joint military measures to guard the Middle East against the Soviet Union and other "external threats," Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. said Thursday.

Mr. Haig told reporters that the two governments were drafting a memorandum to formalize the new ties set by President Reagan and Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin in two days of talks at the White House.

"We are talking about joint planning, collaborative studies and efforts which focus on external threats to the region," Mr. Haig said.

Specifically, he said, the United States and Israel might conduct joint naval exercises and added that Mr. Begin would discuss with William J. Casey, director of the Central Intelligence Agency, the sharing of information gathered by U.S. spy satellites.

Additionally, Mr. Haig said, the United States might store medical supplies and other equipment in Israel for use by U.S. forces in an emergency. But Mr. Haig and Mr.

Begin, who held a separate news conference, stressed that U.S. troops would not be used for the defense of Israel.

At his press conference, Mr. Begin, citing "a clear, direct, present danger of Soviet expansionist policy in the Middle East," said it was a matter of "common interest" between Israel and the United States "to make a common effort" in the strategic area.

Earlier, with Mr. Begin at his side, Mr. Reagan said: "We will work together to maintain the peace that was concluded between Israel and Egypt and to build on that peace and broaden it."

He added, "The United States stands ready to advance the peace process in any way that is useful."

In their farewell statements, neither leader referred to their disagreement over the proposed U.S. sale to Saudi Arabia of advanced radar planes called AWACS and enhanced equipment for Saudi F-

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Solidarity's Congress Backs Free Parliament Elections

GDANSK, Poland — The Solidarity trade union, condemning Communist misrule, called Thursday for free political elections and vowed to free Poles from "misery, exploitation, lies and fear."

Undeterred by counterattacks from the Soviet Union and its allies, Solidarity's first national congress issued fresh challenges to Poland's Communist rulers. As well as free elections to Parliament and local councils, it demanded control over food, worker self-management and public control of the mass media.

The program was adopted at the end of the first stage of the congress, which will be in recess until Sept. 26.

Eye on Voting  
Solidarity leader Lech Walesa won two key votes in favor of a strong central authority in the union after threatening to resign if regionalists won. In a closing address, he said: "We have a chance to create the Poland of which our ancestors could only dream. If our program is bad, we will bear the blame... not the government."

The flow of resolutions from the congress prompted Tass to accuse it of indulging in an "anti-Soviet and anti-Soviet orgy."

The free election call was made with an eye on municipal voting due early next year. It will be the first since the emergence of Solidarity as a force in Polish politics.

The union said it wanted the law under which only Communist-approved candidates can run for elective office to be changed so that outsiders may stand. It plans to draft an electoral law of its own.

Despite its efforts to erode Communist power, Solidarity drew back from an outright challenge to Communist supremacy. Delegates declined to pass a resolution that said the Communist Party's role should be redefined to prevent its leading Poland "to a new national catastrophe."

The resolution had said that the "Polish nation faces the gigantic task of saving the country from the collapse caused by the way it has been governed to date."

The union pledged it would work to "liberate Poles from misery, exploitation, fear and lies to ensure democracy and the observance of law in Poland." It insisted the reforms it had in mind were in the best interests of both Poland and the Soviet bloc.

Solidarity's final seven-point declaration, which amounted to a blueprint for a radically altered society, called for:

- Control of food production, distribution and pricing in cooperation with Rural Solidarity.
- Economic reform through

- Free elections to regional councils and the Sejm.
- Justice and equality for all, freedom for political prisoners and an end to oppression.
- Improved health care.
- Increased coal production through improved working conditions for miners.
- Another resolution demanded "free labor and political emigration." (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

genuine worker self-management and abolition of the Communist Party's exclusive right to hold key posts.

Public control of the mass media.

Free elections to regional councils and the Sejm.

Justice and equality for all, freedom for political prisoners and an end to oppression.

Improved health care.

Increased coal production through improved working conditions for miners.

Another resolution demanded "free labor and political emigration." (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Tass Reaction: An 'Anti-Soviet Orgy'

By Dusko Doder

Washington Post Service

MOSCOW — The Soviet Union on Thursday night condemned the congress of Poland's independent trade union Solidarity as an "anti-Soviet and anti-Soviet orgy" that has adopted the course of "open struggle" against Polish Communist authorities and against the Socialist system in all Soviet-bloc countries.

Tass, in a commentary evidently approved by the highest Kremlin authorities, warned of a "mounting wave of indignation" over actions taken by the Gdansk congress of Solidarity. It asserted that Poland and the Soviet Union "are linked by the bonds of fraternity, common interests, common Socialist aims" that cannot be broken.

Hoping for a Crackdown

Communist observers here said this was the sharpest attack on the union since the outbreak of the Polish crisis a year ago and that it may foreshadow a showdown in Poland.

According to these sources, the statement suggested an assessment

in Moscow that the crisis has reached the point where the Polish Communist government will either have to move decisively against the union or, by its inaction, invite outside intervention. There are almost palpable hopes here that the Polish authorities will crack down on Solidarity.

"The congress of Solidarity at Gdansk is, as its participants declared, a review of the forces which are getting ready for a struggle for power," Tass said.

Tass said that "the speeches and documents passed by the congress leave no doubt about the real aims of the sponsors and inspirers of the Gdansk assemblage. The congress has, as a matter of fact, grown into an open struggle against the Polish Communist Party and the Polish government. It has been declared that in the course of this struggle for power in the country, Solidarity intends to use all available means."

The agency then added a more ominous comment about the threat to Socialism in the entire bloc.

"The so-called appeal to the peoples of Eastern Europe, which contains a call for struggle against the Socialist system, is openly provocative and impudent toward the Socialist countries."

"The chiefs of Solidarity and all those to whom the framework and scale of the struggle against Socialism on Polish soil already seem narrow have launched that action of interference in the affairs of other peoples. The low-grade politicians striving to be of service to the imperialist subversive centers are out to influence Socialist structures of the countries neighboring on Poland."

Czechoslovakia Denounces Call  
VIENNA (Reuters) — Czechoslovakia took the lead Thursday in denouncing Solidarity's call for free trade unionism throughout the Soviet bloc, describing it as an attempt to export counterrevolution.

The Czechoslovak Communist Party newspaper Rude Pravo said Solidarity's message of support to

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Aides Said to Encourage Reagan To Try Peking-Taipei Peace Bid

By Michael Parks

Los Angeles Times Service

PEKING — President Reagan is being urged by some of his advisers to visit both Peking and Taipei in an effort to get negotiations started between the Chinese Communists and Nationalists, according to informed sources here and in Taipei.

Under this proposal, Mr. Reagan would stop in Taipei en route to Peking on the trip he wants to make to China next year, the sources said, adding that the proposal is under active discussion but not yet in the planning stage.

"It would be the sort of spectacular that Reagan loves," a member of a congressional delegation that visited Peking recently said in seeking an assessment of the reaction to such a U.S. initiative and of the outlook for negotiations between the Chinese Communists and Nationalists.

Mr. Reagan, it is said, would attempt to persuade Taiwan's President Chiang Ching-kuo, who is the son of the late President Chiang Kai-shek, to enter direct talks with Peking with a minimum of preconditions. Then he would be expected to try to get Peking to make the further preliminary concessions necessary to get the negotiations started.

Sen. Mark O. Hatfield, Republican of Oregon, who brought a Senate delegation to Peking last month as a "precursor for the presidential" and was accompanied by a top White House aide, proposed that Mr. Reagan, as an old friend of Taiwan, act as a mediator in bringing the two Chinese parties together.

He compared his possible role to that played by former President Jimmy Carter in the Egyptian-Israeli peace negotiations.

Sen. Hatfield's proposal drew qualified acceptance in Peking last week. The Chinese Foreign Ministry welcomed a U.S. initiative to get talks started but said a solution would ultimately be reached by the two Chinese parties themselves. In Taipei, the reaction has been wary, with officials emphasizing their objections to any talks with Peking right now.

"Obviously, considerable groundwork would have to be done carefully and quietly before Reagan could embark on such a mission," a Republican congressional staff member said on a visit to China, asking that he not be quoted by name.

Other sources said that only when there are "good indications of success" would the proposal be put formally to Mr. Reagan for approval. They added that the president's principal China advisers are already involved and are "intrigued" with the possibility.

U.S. mediation between the Chinese Communists and Nationalists is strongly opposed by some specialists in Chinese-American affairs. They see the United States plunging itself back into the Chinese civil war, which it tried and failed to mediate three decades ago.

Poses Problems  
A Reagan mediation trip — even as an informal proposal — poses difficult problems in both Peking and Taipei.

The Chinese Nationalists know they would come under acute U.S. pressure in any U.S.-sponsored negotiations with the Communists. Yet failure to respond positively, particularly to an old friend like Mr. Reagan, would lose the Nationalists vital support in the United States. "We can't even say we would rather he not come," another Nationalist official commented.

Peking, on the other hand, regards the substance of any negotiations as something to discuss directly with the Nationalists without outside mediation. But it has to welcome any U.S. intervention as ultimately beneficial to its cause of reunification of Taiwan with the Chinese mainland, because it

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Bani-Sadr Issues Call for Iranians To Overthrow Regime in Tehran

From Agency Dispatches

PARIS — Former Iranian President Abolhasan Bani-Sadr called on Iranians on Thursday to overthrow the regime in Tehran amid continuing signs that dissidents had begun taking their battle to the streets of the capital.

In Tehran on Thursday, Revolutionary Guards and Mujaheddin guerrillas who oppose the regime of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini battled in the central part of the city in the second straight day of clashes. At least 30 persons were reported killed in the two days of violence.

Witnesses reached by telephone from London and exile sources in Paris said Thursday's clashes occurred in the Tehran bazaar and on a road that connects south and north Tehran.

Nineteen Revolutionary Guards and nine Mujaheddin Khalq guerrillas were killed in the fighting on Thursday, exile sources said. Another 140 dissidents were arrested, the sources said.

No independent confirmation of the fatalities was available.

"Rise and Resist"  
In a statement from his home in exile near Paris, Mr. Bani-Sadr said: "Workers, farmers, rise and resist. Overthrow this regime, which has proved more bloodthirsty than the monarchy. These despotic rulers are in an impasse and on the verge of collapse."

The former president said his statement was to mark the second anniversary of the death of Ayatollah Mahmoud Taleghani, a popular clergyman who was considered by the Mujaheddin as their spiritual leader. He died of natural causes.

Mr. Bani-Sadr, who fled to Paris in July with the Mujaheddin leader, Massoud Rajavi, told Iranians: "Go into action now and form local councils out of the sight of the executioners."

In violence on Wednesday, Revolutionary Guards and anti-government guerrillas shouting "Death to Khomeini!" clashed in a central Tehran street in a battle

that left at least two guards dead, witnesses said Thursday.

The latest incidents suggested that opponents of the Islamic fundamentalist regime of Ayatollah Khomeini may be switching their tactics from hit-and-run attacks to open confrontation.

The guerrilla attacks appear to have been spearheaded by the Mujaheddin, Moslems who believe in some principles of Marxism and oppose a dominant role for the clergy in politics.

Report on Kurdish Insurgents  
BEIRUT (AP) — Iran said Thursday that its armed forces had driven Kurdish insurgents out of six villages in a continuing mop-up operation against Kurdish rebels who are seeking autonomy in western and northwestern Iran.

"Tens of insurgents" were killed, the official Pars news agency said. A cluster of six villages on the Bijar-Dehghan road to Sanandaj, capital of the Kurdistan province, were "cleared from counterrevolutionary forces," the agency added.

Pars also said the heights of Aqbulag in the northwestern province of Azerbaijan also were recaptured from guerrillas of the outlawed Kurdish Democratic Party, who have been fighting with the central government in Tehran since the shah was overthrown in 1979.

Recent reports have indicated that a major campaign against the Kurdish Democratic Party is under way in yet another attempt to smother the resurgent Kurdish rebellion.

3 Dutch Parties Reach Agreement On Forming Center-Left Coalition

The Associated Press

THE HAGUE — Leaders of three Dutch political parties reached final agreement Thursday on a center-left coalition Cabinet after three and a half months of negotiations, a government spokesman said.

Premier Andries van Agt, a Christian Democrat, will return as head of the new coalition with the leftist Labor Party and the Democrats '66. The Christian Democrats and Labor each will hold six Cabinet posts, and the smaller Democrats '66 will have three. The coalition has the support of 109 of the 150 members of the lower house of parliament.

Queen Beatrix was scheduled to swear in the government Friday morning, ending four years of center-right rule in the Netherlands.

Mr. van Agt's previous coalition with the right-leaning Liberal Party lost its slim majority in May 26 elections.

The queen's negotiators, who helped forge the coalition, have conceded that the strained partnership could break apart over the issue of stationing North Atlantic Treaty Organization nuclear missiles on Dutch soil. The agreement says only that the new Cabinet will make a decision on the missiles during its four-year term, making further postponement likely. A decision had been promised for December.

The party leaders wrapped up the accord in a two-hour meeting at Mr. van Agt's residence Thursday and set out the declaration that the government will make to parliament when it reconvenes

next week, the spokesman said. A special congress Wednesday of the Labor Party endorsed its participation in the coalition but restated Labor's threat to quit the government if the Cabinet agrees to put 48 U.S. nuclear Cruise missiles in the Netherlands.

The Democrats '66 group is opposed to accepting the weapons under present circumstances, while the Christian Democrats are divided on the issue.

The coalition talks reached a deadlock in August over economic policy to combat unemployment. Mr. van Agt sought more budget cuts but Labor leader Joop den Uyl emphasized job-creating programs. The two sides reached a compromise after Mr. van Agt stepped down as negotiator and party floor leader.



Workmen carried the crate containing Picasso's celebrated Spanish Civil War work, "Guernica," into an annex of Madrid's Prado museum Thursday after it arrived from New York.

Picasso's 'Guernica' Welcomed in Madrid

U.S. Departure Was Secretive

By James M. Markham  
New York Times Service  
MADRID — At 10:05 a.m. the movers in blue overalls deposited the huge wooden crate — slumped with the admonition "Use No Hooks" in English — in the stone pavilion a block away from the Prado museum. Civil Guards with submachine guns looked on. A helicopter clattered overhead.

The 44-year-old odyssey of Pablo Picasso's "Guernica" was over, and more or less as he had wanted, his masterpiece finally rested in his homeland's greatest museum — or an annex of it — and in a Spain where democratic freedoms have been restored.

The work's secretive departure Wednesday night from New York and its unobscured arrival here Thursday morning aboard a regular Iberia Airlines flight prevented Culture Minister Inigo Cavero and other officials who accompanied the

crated painting from making a big political splash. Even so, newspapers and politicians hailed what is regularly and erroneously called "the return" of "Guernica" to Spain — where it has never been before — as a symbol of the robustness of the country's young democratic institutions.

A Major Moment  
"Welcome!" banneted the afternoon tabloid Diario 16, which in a front-page editorial proclaimed the painting "one of the major moments of the history of our people."

Inspired and outraged by the bombing of the Basque town of Guernica during the Spanish Civil War, Picasso painted it in a burst of activity in Paris in 1937, under commission from the Republican government in Madrid. But after Franco's victory in the war, the artist insisted that the painting should go to Spain — and then to the Prado — only



Pablo Picasso

when the country again enjoyed "public liberties."

At a news conference, Mr. Cavero, who is known more for his enthusiasm for soccer than for art, said he had spent a sleepless night aboard the Iberia flight from New York, talking to journalists and others. "But the 'Guernica' is worth a night of insomnia — indeed, it is worth many such nights," offered the minister, who recalled repeated

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Standing in front of Picasso's "Guernica" work at New York's Museum of Modern Art before it was packed for shipment to Spain this week were, from left, Richard Oldenberg, director of the museum; Spanish Ambassador José Llado; Inigo Cavero, the Spanish culture minister; and Javier Tussell, the director-general of the Spanish government's National Artistic Patrimony.

### Picasso's 'Guernica' Welcomed in Madrid

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ly that the painting has been valued at \$40 million or more.  
Mr. Cavero blamed New York's Museum of Modern Art, where the canvas has been on deposit since 1939, for insisting on the future departure. "Probably, if people in New York knew the advance date of departure, it would have produced a certain sense of displeasure," said the culture minister, adding that he detected "tears in the eyes" of one of the museum's directors when he bid the work adieu Wednesday.

#### Regional Protests

There have been protests from Malaga, where Picasso was born, and from Guernica and other Basque cities over the siting of the painting in Madrid. "We gave our

blood, and they enjoy the painting," José Antonio Aspurua, a Basque politician, commented bitterly, referring to the sacrifices of his people at Guernica in 1937.  
To appease such regional anger — Barcelona, with its fine Picasso Museum, has in the past also claimed the painting — Mr. Cavero said it was possible that the "Guernica" might eventually travel around Spain. Curators at the Museum of Modern Art are known to have insisted that Thursday's trip be the last by the family cracked and much-traveled canvas, although Mr. Cavero denied promising them that it would never be moved again.

Mr. Cavero said the painting and its accompanying preparatory drawings and so-called "postscripts" would be unveiled to the public at the centenary of Picasso's birth — Oct. 25 — in the Cason del Buen Retiro, as the Columbus Prado annex is called. The "Guernica" will be protected by a clear, three-sided bulletproof shield, and visitors, watched by closed-circuit television, will have to pass through metal detectors.  
In November, the painting will be the centerpiece of a major Picasso retrospective that will open in Madrid, giving Spaniards a chance to learn more about an artist who has been something of a prophet without honor in his homeland.

"The magnitude of Picasso's love for Spain is only comparable to the ignorance in Spain about Picasso," said Rafael Fernandez Quintanilla, a 60-year-old diplomat who conducted most of the negotiations that finally brought the painting to Madrid.

Differing somewhat from an account offered by officials of the Museum of Modern Art, Mr. Fernandez Quintanilla and other informants close to the negotiations said that the breakthrough occurred in April, when a Spanish government delegation threatened to take the New York museum to court if it did not deliver the painting.

Until then, according to these same sources, the Museum of Modern Art had been worried by veiled threats by some of Picasso's heirs to resort to legal action, under what French law terms "moral rights," to block the "Guernica's" transfer.

Opposition to the transfer was led by Maya Picasso, daughter of the late painter by Marie-Thérèse Walter, who argued that Spain had not become fully democratic. She was occasionally supported by Claude Picasso, a son of the artist by Francoise Gilot.

### Indian State Official Submits Resignation

(The Associated Press)  
BOMBAY — One of India's most powerful state officials, Chief Minister A.R. Antulay of Maharashtra state, has submitted his resignation to Prime Minister Indira Gandhi after being accused of extorting millions of dollars to set up tax-exempt trusts.

Mr. Antulay, the top elected official of the large western state and a close associate of Mrs. Gandhi, said the prime minister had not decided whether to accept his resignation.

## Reagan Decides on Range of Cuts In Arms Budget, Press Aide Says

By Lee Lescaze  
Washington Post Service  
WASHINGTON — President Reagan has decided on a range for the reductions in projected military spending he will have to make to achieve his goal of a balanced budget in 1984, but he will not announce his final decision until early next week, according to his press spokesman.

The White House deputy press secretary, Larry M. Speakes, speaking of the president's decision Wednesday, said that Mr. Reagan ended a two-and-a-half-hour meeting by indicating the range of military budget reductions he favors. Mr. Speakes said that David A. Stockman, the director of the Office of Management and Budget, already has a good-enough idea of the president's thinking on military spending to begin telling other departments and agencies what they must slash to keep the Reagan budget on target.

Senior administration officials have said that President Reagan is willing to cut the 1983 and 1984 military budgets by up to \$30 billion. Mr. Speakes reiterated Wednesday that such cuts would not prevent the president from keeping two promises: a balanced budget in 1984 and a 7-percent rate of growth in military spending each year after allowing for inflation.

"There's no retreat from our determination to build up our military forces," Mr. Speakes quoted the president as saying.

### O'Connor Replies On Abortion Issue In Senate Hearing

(Washington Post Service)  
WASHINGTON — Supreme Court nominee Sandra Day O'Connor, facing her first day of questioning at a confirmation hearing, said she made a mistake 11 years ago when she voted in the Arizona legislature to decriminalize abortion.

Mrs. O'Connor said she has an "abhorrence of abortion" but added, "My personal views and beliefs have no place in the resolution of any issue." She declined to express views on the Supreme Court's 1973 ruling on abortion or even hint at how she might rule on future abortion issues.

She assured the Republican-dominated Senate Judiciary Committee, however, that she believes in a limited role for the judiciary in American life.

"I do not believe it is the function of the judiciary to step in and change the law because the times have changed," she said. "I do understand the difference between legislating and judging."

The president also repeated his pledge to keep the fiscal 1982 budget deficit to \$42.5 billion. In a brief question-and-answer session with reporters at the start of his meeting on the budget, Mr. Reagan acknowledged that some economists say the deficit will be much larger.

He said pressure from high interest rates and the fact that he did not get everything he wanted from Congress make the task harder, but he added: "Our own [estimates] show that it is manageable and that we can do it. And that we're going to do it."

Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger made clear his preference that there be no reduction in the Reagan proposal last March

for military spending of \$253 billion in fiscal 1983 and \$288 billion in fiscal 1984.

Mr. Stockman followed, making the case for the levels of cuts he believes necessary to keep the Reagan budget process on track.

For more than two weeks the administration has been drawing public attention to its new effort to reduce federal spending.

In part, the drawn-out operation is a public relations exercise designed to convince the financial markets that Mr. Reagan is serious about achieving the first balanced U.S. budget since 1969.

If the budget were balanced, the government would not be a heavy borrower and interest rates would come down.

## Reagan Is Warned of Threat From High Interest Rates

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1982 "is at the high end of the range."

A new forecast has not been prepared formally, but informal calculations show the 1982 gain might slip to 2 percent, officials said. That would imply higher unemployment, they said, but no new unemployment estimates were given to Mr. Reagan.

The July 15 forecast, part of the midyear budget review, was that the unemployment rate would climb to 7.7 percent by the fourth quarter of this year — it was 7.2 percent last month — and fall to 7 percent by the next year.

Officials said the July forecast also looked high now because it assumed a 10-percent income tax cut would take effect July 1, a position the administration abandoned early in June when it switched to the 5-percent cut on Oct. 1 that Congress enacted.

Administration economists are guardedly hopeful that they will get some help from the Federal Reserve soon in the shape of slightly faster growth of the money supply, which by some measures has fallen below the central bank's target path.

But the officials fear that the money markets may construe such a change as indicating that the Federal Reserve has lost its courage in being kept away from continued slow growth of money to combat inflation. Such an interpretation — misinterpretation, officials say — could drive interest rates up.

Mr. Reagan was told that autumn is the customary season for corporations to draw up capital spending budgets for the following year. Consequently, the aides said,

the persistence of high interest rates for a few more weeks could hold back the surge in business investment in 1982 that was expected to result from the more generous investment write-offs authorized in the 1981 tax bill.

## Union Asks Free Vote

(Continued from Page 1)  
tion" for all Poles. It said Poles should be free to choose their country of work and residence in line with international human rights accords.

The Solidarity views were not endorsed by either Moscow or other East European Communist countries, which stepped up their denunciations of the congress.

While the Polish Communist leader, Stanislaw Kania, met the Soviet ambassador, Boris Arstov, Moscow television news Thursday juxtaposed an attack on Solidarity with film of the current Warsaw Pact military maneuvers around Poland's borders.

Trybuna Ludu published a statement chastising Solidarity for its message to workers in the Soviet bloc and Albania, which it called open interference in the internal affairs of other countries.

The Solidarity message was published in the Polish media alongside the official denunciation.  
Mr. Walesa, who favors strong central control over the 10 million members, said he wanted to be given "a little dictatorship" for two years. He told delegates: "We must have a strong leadership in time of struggle when the other side is still too strong, has got police and army and is by no means a loser."

Meanwhile, workers in Silesia at Poland's biggest steel mill voted in a referendum to dismiss their director for closing down a Solidarity bulletin, but union officials said they would not act immediately on the result.

In another development, an angry crowd of several hundred set fire to cars and property in the western city of Konin on Thursday as violence flared there for the second day, the PAP news agency reported.

### Creditors Meet Poles

PARIS (Reuters) — Talks between Polish officials and representatives of Poland's five leading Western creditor governments will continue until Friday, diplomatic sources said Thursday.  
The meeting — which began Wednesday and has brought the Poles together with officials from the United States, Austria, France, West Germany and Britain, as well as an observer from the International Monetary Fund — is to review the state of the Polish economy and assess Warsaw's latest forecasts.

Czechoslovakia, which was ahead of the Kremlin last week in accusing Solidarity of trying to seize power in Poland, also charged that the union threatened the Soviet-bloc alliance.

The East German Communist Party daily Neues Deutschland said Solidarity's resolutions were seen by both Polish and foreign observers as a new declaration of war.  
Bulgarian newspapers, which gave highly critical reports of the opening of the congress, did not appear Thursday as the country — one of Moscow's closest allies — celebrated a national holiday.

Romania, where a 23-member "free trade union" was swiftly crushed by arrests in 1979, continued to ignore the Solidarity congress totally in its media.

## WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

### Envoy Says Reagan Wants More F-16s Produced

(United Press International)  
KARACHI, Pakistan — U.S. Undersecretary of State James L. Buckley said Thursday that the Reagan administration wants to increase production of F-16 jet fighters, but he avoided mention of a delivery date of the aircraft promised to Pakistan.

Pakistan has pressed for quick delivery of the advanced aircraft, promised in June as part of a \$3-billion military and economic aid package. After three days of talks here on the package, Mr. Buckley said the Reagan administration had promised a bigger military budget and wants to increase production of the F-16 aircraft, but it will "take some time."

He said "preparedness is the key word of the Reagan administration" on military matters. Any reductions in the budget, he said, "are not going to be made at the expense of the strength the United States must have to meet its global responsibilities."

### Nicaragua Sets Emergency Economic Rules

(United Press International)  
MANAGUA — Nicaragua's government has declared a yearlong economic state of emergency, slipping a ban on strikes and court injunctions that block government decrees.

The order, read on nationwide radio and television Wednesday by Junta Coordinator Daniel Ortega, also outlaws distribution of false news stories that trigger changes in prices, salaries, rents or currency exchange rates.

Also banned are mass land takeovers and incitement of foreign governments or credit institutions to withhold or suspend economic aid to Nicaragua. In addition, the government is imposing a hiring freeze, trimming the current budget by 5 percent, and slashing private sector subsidies by 10 percent in a move that should save the Nicaraguan treasury \$43.8 million this year, Mr. Ortega said.

### Waldheim to Seek 3d Term as Secretary-General

(United Press International)  
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — Kurt Waldheim announced his candidacy on Thursday for an unprecedented third five-year term as secretary-general of the United Nations.

"If the Security Council and the General Assembly were to wish me to serve for another term, I would consider it a duty and an honor to accept that responsibility," Mr. Waldheim said in a prepared statement.

Mr. Waldheim, whose current term expires at the end of the year, cited his "great anxiety" for the current international situation as his reason for seeking the post again. He declined to comment on the only other announced candidate, Foreign Minister Salim A. Salim of Tanzania, who was proposed by a meeting of the Organization of African Unity in June.

### Concorde Cuts Not on Anglo-French Agenda

(Reuters)  
PARIS — The French government is considering cutting Air France's Concorde services, but President Francois Mitterrand did not plan to raise the subject in talks with British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher that began in London on Thursday, French officials said.

French Transport Ministry and industry officials said that the question of the "commercial exploitation" of the Anglo-French supersonic airliner had come under study because of continuing heavy operating losses and the burden on taxpayers.

The bilateral treaty of November, 1962, that started the Concorde program says that neither side can halt its Concorde services without continuing to support the operations of the other party. The total cost of developing and producing 16 Concorde aircraft, shared between Britain and France, stood in June, 1980, at £1.33 billion.

### Japanese Leader Inspects Soviet-Held Islands

(United Press International)  
TOKYO — Premier Zenko Suzuki made an aerial inspection of the four Soviet-held Kuril islands Thursday and vowed to get Japan's neighbor to return the "northern territories."

The Soviet Union consistently has said the problem was "non-existent" and has refused to discuss the matter. The Soviet occupation of the four islands during the closing days of World War II has prevented the two nations from concluding a peace treaty officially ending the conflict.

"I was deeply moved when I observed by air and from land the northern territories, which have not been returned to Japan 36 years after the war's end," the premier said in Hokkaido before returning to Tokyo. "I will do my best to win the return of the territories to Japanese control as early as possible."

### Egypt Expels ABC Television Correspondent

(Washington Post Service)  
CAIRO — The Egyptian government Thursday expelled the correspondent of the American television network ABC, Chris J. Harper, and gave him 24 hours to leave the country.

Mr. Harper's expulsion came after a fierce denunciation Wednesday by President Anwar Sadat of the Western press, particularly the American press, for its reporting on his recent crackdown against opponents of his government. Mr. Sadat maintained that the foreign press had presented what he said was a "distorted" image of Egypt and himself, including suggestions that his government is unstable and headed for a fate similar to that of the Iranian monarchy.

Egyptians voted Thursday in a referendum on Mr. Sadat's purge of what he considers to be Muslim and Christian religious fanatics and political opponents. Overwhelming approval was expected.

The expulsion order came shortly after the State Information Services showed to the foreign press corps a videotape of an interview Mr. Harper had done with David Hurst, a British correspondent based in Beirut who is known for his strong anti-Sadat views. Mr. Harper had no comment on the expulsion order except to say that he understood that it would not have an effect on ABC operations, "only me."

### Reagan Aides Said to Urge Peking-Taipei Peace Effort

(Continued from Page 1)  
would mean the Nationalists would no longer have total U.S. protection and, on the contrary, would be subject to U.S. pressure.

U.S. diplomats, who have largely been bypassed in the preliminary probing of the reaction here and on Taiwan, tend to see such an effort as doomed because of the adamant Nationalist stance and the substantial concessions that would be needed from Peking just to get the talks started. They also have warned that a failure could set back Chinese-American relations.

Peking over the last three years has made repeated overtures to the Nationalists, promising Taiwan full autonomy if it recognizes the legitimacy of the Communist government, but these have all been rejected by the Nationalists as insincere.

Bei Criticized  
PEKING (UPI) — Acting Culture Minister Zhou Weizhi was quoted by the People's Daily on Thursday as saying that filmmaker Bai Hua must be "seriously criticized," signaling an escalation of the government's campaign against dissident writers and artists.

"A small minority of people in

art and literary circles want absolute liberty, to wreck ultra-individual rights, to shake off the Communist Party leadership, derail the Socialist road and go in for bourgeois liberalism," he said.

"The film script 'Bitter Love' is representative in this respect and should be subjected to serious criticism," Mr. Zhou said.

Bai Hua, 61, wrote the screenplay "Bitter Love," which compares Mao to a "god who failed" and questions the future of China under Communism.

### Minister of Trade Is Replaced in Chinese Shuffle

(Reuters)  
PEKING — China announced a Cabinet shuffle Thursday night highlighted by the resignation of long-serving Foreign Trade Minister Li Qiang, who at the age of 76 is being replaced by one of his deputies.

At the same time it was announced that the Chinese parliament, the National People's Congress, will hold its next session in November and will discuss a report on the economy by Premier Zhao Ziyang.

Mr. Li, who has held the foreign trade post for eight years, is replaced by Zheng Tuofin, who has led trade delegations to Australia, New Zealand and Sweden. Mr. Li's resignation had been expected, partly because of his age.

In other changes, Song Jiwen was named minister of light industry in place of Liang Lingguang, whose resignation was announced in March. Liu Jiaozhong was made minister of railroads in place of Guo Weichang.

Mo Wentiang, a former deputy minister in the Third Ministry of Machine Building, which deals with aviation, was appointed minister in place of Lu Dong, and Sports Minister Wang Meng was replaced by his deputy, Li Menghua.

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# Limits on Saudi Use Of AWACS Considered Normal in Arms Sales

By Charles Mohr  
New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Some of the limitations on the use of five Airborne Warning and Control System aircraft that the Reagan administration wishes to sell to Saudi Arabia are what a senior U.S. official calls "standard strictures" common to all sales of military equipment to foreign governments, rather than special concessions by the Saudi government.

Such standard restrictions include what are called "third-country exclusions," which prevent a buyer of U.S. military equipment from transferring the equipment to another country without permission from the United States. Another standard agreement is to maintain the security of secret and sensitive equipment.

Safeguards against use of the planes, known as AWACS, against Israel in a future Arab-Israeli conflict are expected to figure prominently in congressional debate over the proposed \$8.5-billion sale of air combat equipment.

The standard Department of Defense "offer and acceptance" form (No. 1513) used in the Saudi sale says the weapons may be used only for internal security, individual self-defense and/or civic action. Civic action is defined as construction, economic development or social development work done by the military for the people of the country.

Disagreements about the meaning of this language can arise, as was demonstrated by the controversy over Israel's air raid on an Iraqi nuclear reactor on June 7.

The contract form, used in more than \$13 billion of military sales

last year, also says the buyer "shall not transfer title to, or possession of, the defense articles, components and associated support material, related training or any other defense services (including any plans, specifications or information)" to other parties.

The 1513 form also specifies that if the material being sold is classified as secret, the buyer "shall maintain a similar classification and employ all measures necessary to preserve such security, equipment to those employed by the United States Government."

In large and complex sales such as the proposed radar-planes deal, the practice is to supplement the three-page 1513 form with more detailed "notes" agreed to by the United States and the buyer. Officials said the notes in this sale are voluminous, but essentially constitute "extra words to the standard agreement."

In mid-August, high-ranking Saudi officials said their government had not agreed to operational restrictions on use of the radar planes and could not be expected to do so because of considerations of sovereignty and dignity.

However, on Aug. 24, in formally announcing the sale, a U.S. official said "there will be some operational restriction spelled out" and that "there will be some agreement about the area in which the aircraft is authorized to operate."

James L. Buckley, the undersecretary of state for security assistance, later said there would be "limitations on operations," but added that these would be revealed to Congress only "on a confidential basis."



Computers jam the Brooklyn Bridge walkway after a power failure stalled the subways and snarled traffic in New York.

# Computers Reel to a Halt During Manhattan Blackout

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — A blackout in lower Manhattan struck one of the largest concentrations of computer and communications equipment in the United States, shutting down the New York and American stock exchanges and upsetting the operations of several major banks and brokerage houses.

Officials at several concerns, however, said they had backup power systems or other devices that allowed them either to continue operating or to prevent permanent damage to expensive and sensitive equipment.

The blackout was caused by an explosion Wednesday afternoon in a Consolidated Edison Co. generator. Oil spurted on the blast caught fire and went on to halt power for five of Manhattan's 30 electric distribution networks. There has been no explanation for the cause of the blast.

The four-hour power outage was confined to three sections of Lower Manhattan: the area around Wall Street, the Lower West Side and Herald Square.

The failure blacked out major buildings, trapped people in elevators, stopped and delayed subways and snarled travel on streets where traffic lights went dark. Many of the 3.5 million people normally using subways to get home from work were forced to find alternative ways to travel, and thousands hiked home from Manhattan across the Brooklyn Bridge.

Incomplete Transfers

The scattered nature of the blackout left the computer equipment of some organizations operating while that of others failed.

Peter Bakstansky, vice president of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, said most of the day's securities transfers had been completed when the blackout struck. But he said some cash transfers

# U.S. A-Plant Cleared for Tests; Protests Set

By Jay Mathews  
Washington Post Service

LOS ANGELES — Federal officials have cleared the way for fuel loading and low-power testing at the huge Diablo Canyon nuclear power plant, which has been the focus of a national anti-nuclear protest.

A spokesman for the Abalone Alliance, a coalition of anti-nuclear groups that have been training demonstrators in civil disobedience for two years, immediately called on members to descend on the city of San Luis Obispo as soon as possible and blockade the plant. Some Abalone officials said Wednesday they expected the blockade to begin in three days.

Construction on the plant, which is to provide 20 percent of Northern California's total electric energy supplies, began in 1968. The plant was ready for operation two years ago, but the opening has been delayed by anti-nuclear groups who see it as a symbol of their cause and by new federal rules passed after the Three Mile Island nuclear accident in March, 1979.

A decision Wednesday by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission's Atomic Safety Licensing Board to approve the plant's security plan set in motion a flurry of activity in San Luis Obispo, a community of 34,000 near the Pacific about 165 miles (265 kilometers) northwest of Los Angeles.

Sail Along Coast

Pam Metcalfe, an Abalone Alliance spokesman, said the group plans to blockade four access roads to the plant, surround the perimeter fence and attempt to sail to the plant site along the coast.

The blockade effort is one of the most ambitious ever attempted by anti-nuclear groups, who hope to create enough of a disturbance

through peaceful protest to persuade Pacific Gas and Electric Co. and other utilities constructing nuclear plants throughout the country that the plants are not worth the trouble that ensues in plant mishaps and demonstrations.

Cost Escalation

The Abalone Alliance, which took its name after a construction mishap in 1974 killed the abalone, a marine mollusk, in Diablo Cove near the plant, argues that the plant is unsafe and that radioactivity could escape into the area through a technical breakdown or an earthquake in one of the nearby faults.

The nuclear industry already is troubled by escalating costs that have kept utilities from ordering any new plants and led to delays and one cancellation at plants under construction.

A Pacific Gas and Electric spokesman said the Diablo Canyon plant, which has two 1,084-megawatt reactors, is to cost \$2.3 billion and provide enough power for three cities the size of San Francisco. He said the plant, which could provide 20 percent of the company's generating capacity, is needed because demand for power is now running at up to 94 percent of capacity and will increase.

The full regulatory commission is to meet within 10 days to decide if the utility must delay nuclear loading further while opponents have a chance to appeal. But NRC sources have said they expect a go-ahead, and the Abalone Alliance decided some time ago to call its blockade as soon as the security plan was approved.

# U.S. Skies Safe, Officials Assure Congress, Despite 5-Week Strike by Air Controllers

By Marlene Cimons  
Los Angeles Times Service

WASHINGTON — Facing members of Congress for the first time since the air traffic controllers' strike began five weeks ago, Secretary of Transportation Drew L. Lewis and Federal Aviation Administrator J. Lynn Helms assured them that U.S. skies are safe.

"Despite the claims of others that the system is unsafe, all the evidence we have gathered indicates convincingly that the system is every bit as safe as it was before the strike," Mr. Helms told members of the House Government Operations subcommittee on transportation.

To maintain that degree of safety, Mr. Helms said, the government plans to hold the number of flights at the current 75 percent of capacity through April, 1982, and hopes by November to shorten the workweek of the 8,300 nonstriking controllers, supervisors and military personnel.

"We'd like to give some of our

people a Thanksgiving holiday and some vacation time," he said.

"Our biggest concern is that our people are on an emotional high," he said. "But around November, they will begin to feel the effects of fatigue. It's important to build in a pad ahead of time to counter those effects."

Fewer Collision Reports

Mr. Helms said there had been fewer reports to the FAA of near-collisions and operational errors during the strike period than there had been during the same period last year.

The FAA has been able to verify only one safety-related incident since the walkout began on Aug. 3, Mr. Helms said. "And that was pilot error," Mr. Lewis added.

William D. Reynolds, a National Aeronautics and Space Administration official, testified that the character of reports to NASA of safety-related incidents since Aug. 3 differed little from those before the strike. But there has been a noticeable decrease in their volume, particularly in those originating with controllers, he said.

Mr. Reynolds explained that the NASA reporting system was established by the FAA in 1976 to function as an "honest broker" for the processing of voluntarily and confidentially submitted airline safety data.

"Have these strike-period reports contained information which could be characterized as extraordinary or alarming? Frankly, no," he said.

John Galipault, president of the privately owned Aviation Safety Institute of Worthington, Ohio, who acknowledged that his organization had received money from the Professional Air Traffic Controllers Organization, disputed the federal figures.

# Iranian Accused of Seeking Murderer for Shah's Sister

By John Kendall  
Los Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES — An Iranian businessman has been accused of attempting to hire an assassin for a quarter of a million dollars to kill the twin sister of the late Shah of Iran.

The Los Angeles County district attorney's office Wednesday filed two counts of solicitation to commit murder against Mohammad Ali Alkhanji, 45, of Westlake Village, Calif., an Iranian national.

Mr. Alkhanji, owner of a stereo and television store, faces arraignment on charges of seeking the "for-hire" murderer of Ashraf Pahlavi, 61, a resident of New York who also maintains a home in France.

Arrested and Jailed

A source close to the investigation said that the suggested motive for the proposed murder was "strictly political."

Sheriff's investigators arrested Mr. Alkhanji at his home Tuesday night, when, according to a spokes-

# Danger of Alcohol During Pregnancy Might Be Exaggerated, Scientist Says

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON — A Boston University scientist has challenged the surgeon general's blanket warning against drinking alcohol during pregnancy and argued that the dangers of light drinking have not been proved and should not be overstated.

In a presentation prepared for delivery Thursday, Dr. Henry L. Rosett cautioned that emphasis should be placed on treating pregnant problem drinkers because the risks to their children are known.

A woman who drinks heavily is likely to bear a child with a set of birth defects collectively known as fetal alcohol syndrome. It is often associated with mental retardation and characterized by central nervous system disorders, growth deficiencies and facial, skeletal and heart and other abnormalities.

In July the surgeon general issued a warning that pregnant women should give up alcohol entirely.

Dr. Rosett maintained that because there is no clear evidence that alcohol in small quantities is harmful, the warning may be inappropriate.

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# Jordan to Quit Presidency Of National Urban League

By Sheila Rule  
New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Vernon E. Jordan Jr., citing "the belief that it is time for a change, personally and institutionally," has said he will resign as president of the National Urban League to become a partner in a Washington law firm.

He announced his resignation, effective Dec. 31, at the organization's headquarters in Manhattan on Wednesday. "For the past 21 years, all of my professional life, the civil rights movement has been my vineyard," he said.

Reading solemnly from a statement, he continued: "I believe, therefore, that it is time to turn to new fields and new endeavors. On Jan. 1, 1982, I will become a partner in the law firm of Akin, Gump, Straus, Hauer & Feld in Washington, D.C. I look forward to this new challenge with a sense of self-renewal and excitement."

# U.S. High Court Upholds Ban on Primary in N.Y.C.

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — The U.S. Supreme Court refused, 7-0, to overturn a lower court ruling that barred primary voting in New York City on Thursday for all offices in three boroughs, including mayor and comptroller.

The decision was issued after lawyers for the city and those for black and Hispanic groups presented arguments before Justice Thurgood Marshall. He conferred with his colleagues and they then issued their brief ruling.

There was no primary voting Thursday for city offices. The only balloting was in a few local races in Queens and Staten Island. The primary was thrown into disarray Tuesday when a U.S. court, ruling on a suit brought by black and Hispanic groups under the 1965 Voting Rights Act, prohibited voting Thursday in Brooklyn, Manhattan and the Bronx.

The suit had charged that newly drawn lines for City Council districts discriminated against black and Hispanic people by, among other things, ginning their voting strength in that legislative body.

The 1965 Voting Rights Act, invoked in the case, was intended originally to counter anti-black discrimination in the South.

Under the law, the new City Council lines, drawn to comply with population shifts, should have received clearance from the Justice Department. The court found the redistricting lacked this necessary clearance. But it did not address the broader question of whether the new council lines were discriminatory.

# Security Council Is Urged to Meet On South Africa

The Associated Press

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — Sweden has urged the UN Security Council to meet again to consider imposing sanctions on South Africa over the issue of independence for the territory of South-West Africa (Namibia).

Swedish Ambassador Anders Thunborg made his appeal Wednesday at an emergency General Assembly session called at the request of black African countries.

Late Wednesday, a resolution calling on UN members to stop all dealings with South Africa was submitted formally to the Secretariat. The measure, sponsored by Third World countries, is expected to win a large majority in the 154-member General Assembly when it comes up for a vote Friday or Saturday.

Mr. Thunborg said it appeared that South Africa would not end its opposition to a UN plan for internationally supervised elections leading to independence for South-West Africa unless the council "adopts effective measures to achieve the implementation of the UN plan, already long overdue."

Soviet Ambassador Oleg A. Troyanovsky called for Security Council sanctions to cut off South Africa's international trade.

# 2 Newspaper Concerns In U.S. Plan to Merge

The Associated Press

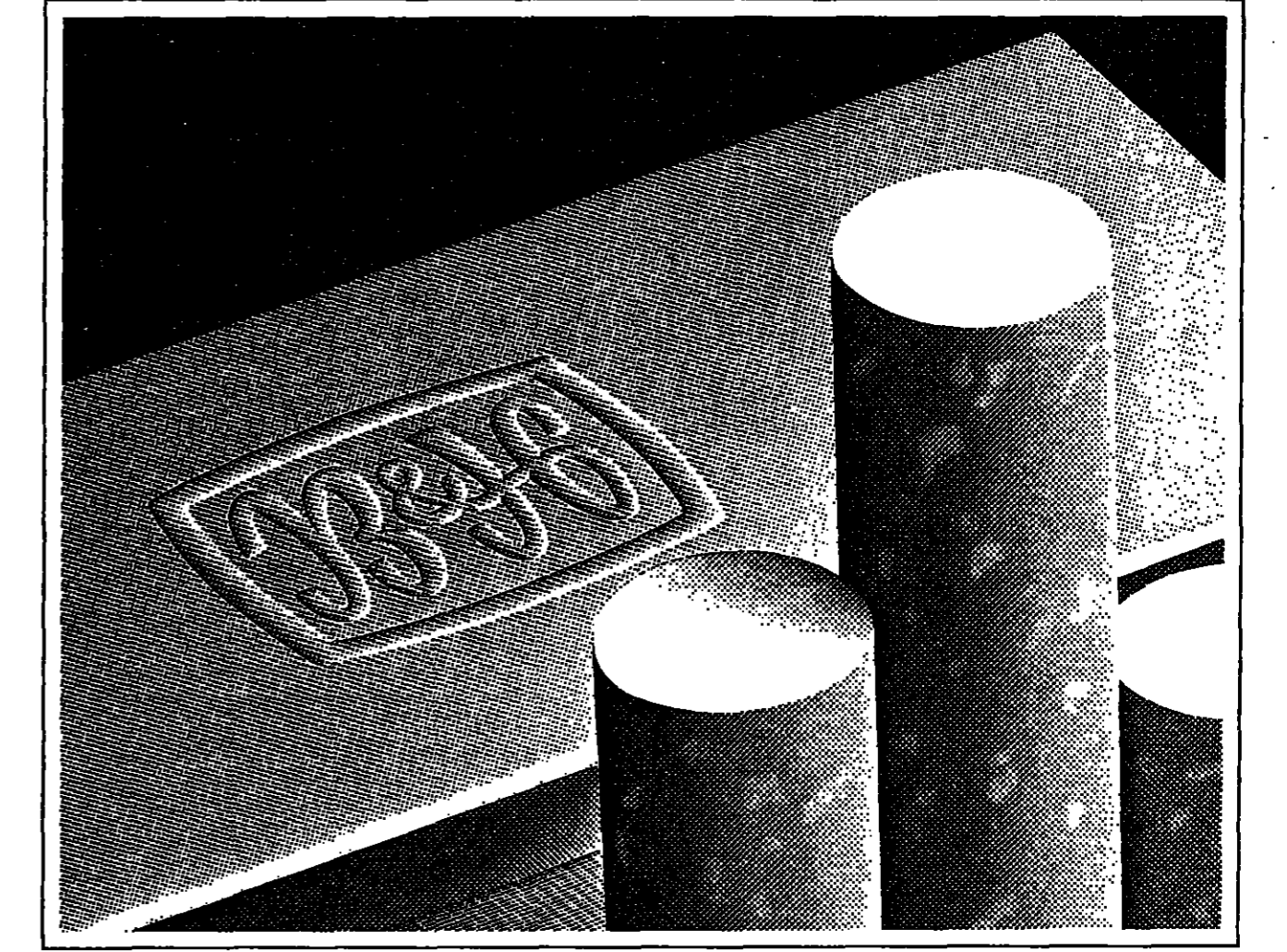
MINNEAPOLIS — Directors of the Minneapolis Star and Tribune Co. and the Des Moines Register and Tribune Co. have agreed in principle to merge the two companies, officials have announced.

Terms of the merger have not been set, according to the announcement Wednesday by David Kruidenier, chairman of the Des Moines, Iowa, company, and John Cowles Jr., president of the Minneapolis concern. Both are privately held corporations controlled by members of the Cowles family. Each owns several newspapers and broadcasting stations.

# Press Panel Chief Named

The Associated Press

OMAHA, Neb. — Dana R. Bullei 2d, a former reporter and editor for The Washington Star, has been named executive director of the World Press Freedom Committee. He is to succeed George Beebe, associate publisher of The Miami Herald.



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# INTERNATIONAL REAL ESTATE

## Army Call-Up Reported in Afghanistan

### Action Seen Leading To Increased Unrest

By Tyler Marshall

**NEW DELHI** — A recently announced sweeping call-up of all military veterans under 35 by the Soviet-backed regime in Afghanistan has deepened already strong anger over government and led to further unrest in the nation, a Western diplomat said.

The diplomat said Wednesday that disturbances broke out in at least one Kabul girls' school on Monday, apparently protesting the draft call announced the previous day. Young women were in the vanguard of student demonstrations last year against the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan; the protests wracked the Afghan capital during much of the year.

The diplomat noted that because military service has been compulsory in Afghanistan for many years, the recall amounts to a blanket draft of all Afghan men under the age of 35.

Because most younger men are either already in uniform or out of the country, he predicted that the loss of all those under 35 will have a disastrous effect on government business and what little industry still operates in Afghanistan.

### Half of Staff

He said he knew of one 20-man Kabul office that would lose half its staff and another that would lose five of 30 employees. Short-staffed government ministries will be further hit, he noted.

"The Foreign Ministry is already a morgue," he said. "This will make it that much worse."

The call-up is viewed as the latest and most dramatic in a series of moves by President Babrak Karmal's regime to resuscitate the beleaguered Afghan Army.

Desertions, purges and casualties incurred in fighting a bitter nationwide insurgency dedicated to removing three successive Marxist regimes have reduced the army to about one-third of its original strength of 80,000 in the past three and a half years.

### Previous Measures

Rebuilding the army so it can protect the government on its own is seen as a prerequisite for any substantial withdrawal of Soviet troops from Afghanistan, Moscow is transforming Afghanistan's basic institutions to fit the Soviet mold, but it would prefer to have the new system defended by Afghan rather than Soviet forces, area specialists believe.

All previous measures, however, including rounding up teenagers and drafting them, have failed to keep pace with the high rate of desertions.

Just how effective the latest call-up will be is unclear, but the regime will have access only to men living in the country's few urban centers and small patches of outlying land it still controls in the predominantly rural nation.

Last month the government created new provincial defense councils with the responsibility for enforcing existing military conscription orders. The councils have already begun implementing the new order.

A diplomat said a man at Kabul's airport was prevented from boarding a flight to New Delhi on Monday after it was discovered he was only 33 years old. The man reportedly was released at the behest of a former school friend who happened to be in charge of airport security.

A Defense Ministry announcement Tuesday warning all men to carry their military discharge papers at all times is being viewed as the precursor to major sweeps by authorities. Diplomats report an increase in street roundups of draft-age men in the Afghan capital since the call-up.

### Initiative Backed

**SINGAPORE** (Reuters) — The Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) supports a European Economic Community call for an international conference on Afghanistan, Singapore's foreign minister, S. Subramaniam, said Thursday.

The European initiative, an attempt to secure the withdrawal from Afghanistan of an estimated 85,000 Soviet troops, was approved by EEC governments on June 30. Moscow has rejected the idea as unrealistic and said the plan would lead to a solution behind the backs of the Afghan people.

## UN Panel Urges New Rights Post

**GENEVA** — A United Nations panel Thursday recommended creation of an office of a UN high commissioner on human rights as an "effective way" for the world body to confront rights abuses.

The Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, by a vote of 15-3 with five abstentions, approved a measure that stated, "It is essential for the United Nations to develop effective ways and means of responding urgently to violations of human rights and fundamental freedoms."

The subcommission, which includes human rights experts from 26 countries and reports to the 43-nation UN Human Rights Commission, also approved a measure committing it to study at its session next year "the positive role a high commissioner for human rights ... should play in the full enjoyment of human rights."

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# Turkey Turning Face Toward Middle East

By Marvin Howe  
New York Times Service

ANKARA — Turkey's military rulers, who seized power a year ago, have intensified the nation's efforts to play a more active role in the Middle East.

Their policy, which is described by officials as "economic realism" and also apparently has political overtones, was underscored Tuesday with the arrival here of the Emir of Kuwait, Sheikh Jaber al-Ahmad al-Sabah, for a two-day visit. Describing the visit as a historic occasion, the Turkish press said it was the first by an Arab head of state from a Gulf country.

In a determined effort to gain sympathy with their Arab oil suppliers, Turks in general are pushing such diverse exports to Middle East countries as contract engineers, skilled workers, flight attendants, refrigerators, trucks and mineral water.

### Atatürk's Policies

Deputy Premier Turgut Ozal, the chief architect of Turkey's austerity plan, is trying to sell Kuwait an "economic cooperation package" for the Gulf that would involve large Arab capital investment in Turkey. The package includes road, irrigation, food and agricultural projects and the building of communications networks, chemical plants, social-medical centers and holiday villages.

Turkey's policy is in sharp contrast to that of Kemal Atatürk, who deliberately turned his back on the Middle East when he set up his Western-style, secular republic in this Moslem country in 1923.

Atatürk rejected many aspects of Middle Eastern life that he considered backward, among them Islamic law and Arabic script, the fez and the veil, and unequal treatment of women.

In recent years, Turkey has found itself increasingly bound economically to the Middle East because of the high cost of its oil imports. Last year, its revenue from all exports equaled what it paid to import oil.

The relative importance of the Middle East to the Turkish economy has also increased as European countries, hit by recession, have reduced their imports of goods and migrant workers from Turkey.

Officially, Turkey, a member of the Atlantic alliance, demonstrated its readiness for a new Middle East policy in 1976 by holding the Islamic Conference's foreign ministers meeting in Istanbul. Previously, Turkey had shunned the Islamic Conference. Since then, there has been progressive improvement in relations with Islamic countries, particularly the oil-producing nations.

Seen as Counterbalance  
From Ankara, official sources say privately, the Middle East is seen somewhat as a counterbalance to close dependence on the United States and isolation from West European countries, particularly West Germany, that are critical of Turkey's military rule.

As part of its Middle East policy, Turkey has taken its distance from Israel, once regarded as a major partner and model. Last winter, relations were downgraded to the point that a second secretary was the chief of mission.

Apparently as a result of the new policy, Iraq is to become Turkey's primary trading partner next year under a new trade agreement, replacing West Germany.

Turkey's exports to the Middle East have soared, reaching 11 percent of the area's imports, and 335 Turkish companies have \$7 billion in contracts in the Arab countries, primarily Libya, Iraq and Saudi Arabia. This is expected to reach \$10 billion by the end of the year. Likewise, about 200,000 Turkish workers have new jobs in the Middle East.

W. German Backed For Assembly Post  
LUXEMBOURG — Egon Klepsch of West Germany has been chosen by the Christian Democrats as their candidate for the presidency of the European Parliament, a spokesman for the group said Thursday. The vote was 56-48 in his favor at a Wednesday night caucus.

This makes Mr. Klepsch, a member of the Christian Democratic Union, a strong candidate to succeed the Liberal incumbent, Simone Veil of France, when she steps down at the end of the year. The Liberals, Christian Democrats and British Conservatives have made an informal deal to rotate the first three presidential terms among them.

Mr. Klepsch is thought to have a good chance of being elected unless the Socialists, the largest group in the assembly, make a serious bid by putting up former West German Chancellor Willy Brandt, parliamentary sources said.



SNOWY HLJINKS — Snow fell Thursday in Johannesburg for the first time since 1964.

# Mugabe Charges Muzorewa Trains an Army In South Africa to Depose His Government

SALISBURY — Prime Minister Robert Mugabe has charged that his predecessor, Abel Muzorewa, is training an army in South Africa to overthrow his 16-month-old government. The Herald newspaper reported Thursday.

The pro-government daily quoted Mr. Mugabe as saying that the former prime minister has 5,000 former auxiliary soldiers in neighboring South Africa. Mr. Muzorewa, an American-trained Methodist bishop, was head of an interim government in 1979 and 1980 that transferred control of the former colony of Rhodesia from the white minority to blacks.

In April, 1980, Mr. Mugabe's Zimbabwe African National Unity (ZANU) party won a majority of the seats in the House of Assembly in British-sponsored elections.

'Disgruntled Elements'  
The prime minister, speaking at a rally in Zaka village in southeast Zimbabwe, accused Mr. Muzorewa of collaborating with South Africa's white-minority government, the paper said.

Calling for greater vigilance, Mr. Mugabe was quoted by the paper as saying "disgruntled elements" that lost the elections were plotting to bring the government down.

"Some say there will be a new government. There will never be another government controlled by a party other than ZANU," Mr. Mugabe was reported as saying amid cheers from 6,000 villagers.

In Salisbury, meanwhile, a disaffected group of about 100 men, known as the 'Disgruntled Elements', are reported to be training in South Africa. Mr. Mugabe said they were planning to overthrow his government.

Thorpe Applies For London Job  
LONDON — Jeremy Thorpe, a former leader of the Liberal Party who was acquitted two years ago on charges of conspiracy to murder, is attempting a comeback into public life, it was disclosed Thursday.

Mr. Thorpe, 52, has applied for the job of race relations adviser with the Greater London Council, a councilor said.

Mr. Thorpe, who was leader of the Liberals between 1967 and 1976, lost his seat in Parliament shortly before being acquitted on charges that he wanted to have Norman Scott, a male model, killed.

pute broke out over whether a black or white woman should represent Zimbabwe in the Miss World contest in London next month.

Some blacks claimed a finals competition scheduled for Friday was rigged to guarantee that a white would win. In a statement released Wednesday, the sponsoring company said it had pulled out of the contest and would hand it over to an unidentified "consortium."

Four whites and one mixed-race woman were selected last week for the finals. They were chosen by three black and two white judges.

U.S. Grand Jury Reportedly Probes Abuse of Funds by Chicago Prelate  
CHICAGO — A federal grand jury is investigating whether Cardinal John P. Cody illegally diverted tax-exempt church funds to a personal friend, the Chicago Sun-Times reported Thursday.

The newspaper said the grand jury has issued subpoenas for financial records of the Chicago archdiocese, the cardinal and his friend, Helen Dolan Wilson of St. Louis. U.S. Attorney Dan K. Webb said his office received the allegations, but he refused to say whether there was a grand jury investigation of Cardinal Cody.

The newspaper said it had learned Cardinal Cody provided almost \$90,000 in 1969 and 1970 for Mrs. Wilson to buy a home in Boca Raton, Fla., shortly after she retired from an \$8,000-a-year position as an office manager in St. Louis.

The grand jury is looking into the source of those funds, according to unnamed sources quoted by the Sun-Times. Cardinal Cody, reached by the newspaper at a bishops' conference in suburban Mundelein, declined to comment on the report, but an archdiocesan spokesman categorically denied any misuse of church funds. Mrs. Wilson could not be reached for comment.

Burmese Elections Oct. 4  
RANGOON, Burma — A new parliament, the 475-seat People's Congress, will be elected Oct. 4, and elections for seats on the national, provincial and local Councils of State will also begin on that date. Most government leaders, with the exception of President Ne Win, 71, are expected to seek reelection.

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Death Notice  
We regret to announce the death of Mrs. CATHERINE KRIEMADIS in Athens, Greece, on September 9, 1981. Wife of the late Air Vice-Marshal Constantinos T. Kriemadis, O.B.E., Senior Commander of the Hellenic Air Force Squadron in North Africa and Italy, Chief of Operations, H.Q. R.A.F. Middle East W.W. II. Commander of the NATO Supply Center, Chateaufort, France.

Her children: Anastasia, Derek Mac Gowen-Kriemadis, Theodora, Edsko Van As-Kriemadis, George, Zoe Kriemadis. Her grand children: Nicolas, Laurence, Johan, Delphine and baby Delphine. 46 Fokianou St., Athens, 9 Pl. du Président-Mithouard, 75007 Paris, 19 Rue Roger-Bacon, 75017 Paris.

# Usual Italian September 'Sting' Greeted Exhausted, Broke Vacationers on Return

By Paul Hofmann  
International Herald Tribune

ROME — Italians who are at last drifting back to their cities, tanned, listless and broke after their long vacations, find that the morning cappuccino they need to face their jobs and urban stresses has gone up from 350 to 400 lire (29 to 33 cents) in some espresso bars, from 400 to 500 in others.

The prices for pizza, bologna sausage, pasta, bread and other staples too have jumped. Restaurant meals seem to be much more expensive now than a couple of months ago. Television repairmen and plumbers, if you can get them to show up, blandly charge fees notably higher than last time you had the privilege of their services.

Although everybody is outraged, nobody is really surprised. The general advance on the price front is of course the September stangaza, or sting — a phenomenon as predictable as the cloudbursts between oppressive waves of scrocco, loaded with sands of the desert, this time of the year. (The 1981 scrocco season comes with verbal blast from Libya's Col. Moamer Qadhafi.)

Inevitable though the sting seems to be, it always prompts a lot of grumbling among the housewives in the neighborhood markets and the commuters in the buses. As every year, the newspapers denounce the boiling prices and discover once again that there are far too many middlemen.

Related Rite  
The government in a related September rite, earnestly announces it is going to do something about the cost of living.

This time, the government is headed by Giovanni Spadolini, the first premier in 35 years who is not a Christian Democrat. A cherubic, voluble history professor, he may not know much about retail business, but he does know that mandatory price ceilings have never worked since King Hammurabi of Babylon tried them 4,000 years ago.

Instead, Mr. Spadolini in relying on voluntary restraints in the food sector. The government has talked the shopkeepers' associations into promising, reluctantly, that they will hold the prices for 20 basic items during the next two months.

The list of guideline prices ranges from 950 lire for a kilogram of spaghetti to 1,100 lire for 100 grams of packaged, sliced salami.

Political Muscle  
Much of the jawboning was done by Giovanni Marcora, the minister of industry, commerce and handicrafts. Mr. Marcora, who was long in charge of agriculture and is remembered as a forceful defender of Italian farm interests in Brussels, is an influential member of the Christian Democratic Party, still the nation's strongest force.

Mr. Marcora lent political muscle to the premier's efforts to make the sting less painful. As leader of the small Republican Party, one of the five middle-of-the-road groups in his government alliance, Mr. Spadolini does not have much of a power base. After 10 weeks in office, he needs some success.

The shopkeepers — of whom Italy has more per head of population than any other industrial nation — have declared through their spokesmen they do not really believe in voluntary restraints, but will cooperate for the next two months. Consumer advocates also are voicing skepticism.

The government says it views the ceiling on prices for food as a strategy aimed at a "controlled" inflation of 16 percent annually, instead of 21 percent to 22 percent at present. Other of Mr. Spadolini's projects are to cut government expenses, step up productive investments and — the most ticklish issue of all — revise the escalator clause that ties all wage rates to the consumer price index. The unions have already warned they are dead set against any tampering with the indexation of wages.

While the government is trying to keep food prices down, it is about to raise postal rates and the fees for other public services. It is all part of the sting.

# Teamster Leader Faces Bribery Trial in March

CHICAGO — Roy Lee Williams, the Teamsters union president, and four other men will stand trial March 15 on charges of conspiring to bribe a U.S. senator. Defense attorneys had asked for a year's delay in the trial to give them time to study 2,097 tapes gathered in a government investigation, but Judge Prentice H. Marshall denied the request Wednesday in U.S. District Court. The defendants, indicted by a federal grand jury in May, were accused of promising Sen. Howard W. Cannon, a Nevada Democrat, rights to a tract of land.

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## How Not to Balance It

Thrashing around in the grip of the budget, the Reagan administration is reaching toward a couple of wildly misguided remedies. With the support of the Republican congressional leadership, the White House is talking about impoundment legislation. Impoundment means letting the president decide which appropriations to spend, and which not to spend. It's the line-item veto of appropriations that many presidents have sought. But Congress has refused it, recognizing it to be a massive transfer to the presidency of the constitutional power — and responsibility — to set spending policy.

For Sen. Howard Baker of Tennessee and Rep. Robert Michel of Illinois to encourage this idea is an astonishing abdication. It amounts to saying that the congressional Republicans want further cuts in the budget — but not by them. They don't want their fingerprints to be found anywhere around the scene of the next round of cutting. They want the deed done far from them, over at the White House, behind closed curtains.

This dodge not merely would be craven on the part of Congress, but would also mean an important shift in the balance between the two branches of government. To see the implications, you have only to recall recent history. President Nixon claimed the authority to impound, and used it vigorously and illegally in the early 1970s, a period in which the president's assertions of his rights and powers had swollen dangerously out of measure. The courts told Mr. Nixon to stop it, and Congress wrote in the Budget Reform Act of 1974, an orderly and reasonable procedure to rescind unneeded appropriations. That rescission process has been used effectively this year to cancel spending that Congress now considers excessive. But the procedure re-

quires congressional votes, and that is what the Republican leaders are evidently trying to avoid.

Meanwhile, a different sort of bad idea has emerged at the Pentagon, where officials are talking of a "sliding scale" of defense appropriations. They want to slide some of the increment in spending out past 1984 — the year when the president has pledged to balance the budget. Unlike impoundment, this one has no deep constitutional meaning. It's a mere fiscal fakery.

Balancing the budget briefly during a political campaign will be meaningless, if everyone sees that a huge accumulation of spending commitments will roll into the budget immediately after the election. Abroad, the NATO allies of the United States — not to mention the Russians — would assume that the postponement meant a wavering of intentions here. But at home, the financial markets would foresee a ballooning of deficits beginning in 1985 and would discount any temporary gestures toward restraint. The administration's budget dilemma is genuine, and it is not going to be resolved by resorting to creative accounting.

The administration's dilemma is the result of a tax cut that was too large. This has left the United States with revenues inadequate to support both the defense effort that Mr. Reagan considers essential, and the domestic programs that Congress — even a conservative Congress with a Republican Senate — considers essential. There is only one genuine solution, and that is to raise taxes again. As long as Mr. Reagan refuses to consider that possibility, the budget problem remains insoluble.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

## 'Guernica' Goes to Spain

On April 26, 1977, the 40th anniversary of the bombing of Guernica by the Heinkels, Junkers and Messerschmitts of Hitler's Condor Legion, the children of the town marked the event with drawings of death and destruction. With colored crayons on cheap paper they depicted dive bombers, burning houses and dying people. They were commemorating an attack that many historians have called the beginning of modern warfare — the carpet bombing of a town to destroy it and terrorize the rest of the country's population. In the year of the bombing, 1937, Picasso was commissioned by the embattled Spanish Republic to paint a picture for an exhibition in Paris. He, too, took Guernica as his text. He used surreal forms and cold shades of gray to etch the image permanently into the consciousness of mankind.

The moving of the painting from New York to Spain in 1981 is in accord with Picasso's wish that it be put on view in the country of his birth only after the death of Franco and the restoration of personal liberties. The conditions have been met. Franco has been dead for almost six years and Spaniards are free. But that freedom is still tenuous, and as a result, the arrival of "Guernica" is steeped in irony. For one thing, the power-

ful Spanish army, units of which came close to overthrowing the government in February, is still led to a large extent by officers who fought with Franco during the Civil War of 1936 to 1939. To them, Guernica was a step on the way to winning the war that kept Spain from succumbing to Godless Communism. The town also contains the oak tree that symbolizes special Basque rights and, by extension, autonomy, which the army abhors. The greatest provocation may be that it will call attention to today's Basque nationalist terrorists.

So there will be mixed feelings about the arrival of "Guernica." But mostly, it should be understood as confirmation that for six years Spain has lived up the condition set by Picasso. It also has a terrible resonance that extends far beyond Spain's borders. The Spanish Civil War was a laboratory for World War II and the Guernica bombing, so fearsome at the time, may well have been a key experiment. But weaponry has come a long way since the 500-pound bombs of 1937. The great fear, now, is that should there be similar experiment with today's bombs, 40 years later there will be no children to commemorate the event.

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## Question of Radiation

Thirty-six years after atomic bombs were dropped on Hiroshima and Nagasaki, the grim business of cataloging the effects of radiation on the survivors goes on. Thanks to the extraordinary cooperation of these individuals and their offspring, some good is coming from the horror. Scientists are able, for the first time, to study the effects of radiation, not on a mice or monkeys, but on human beings. According to a newly published summary of work that has been under way since 1946, the good news is that humankind appears to be considerably less susceptible to genetic damage from radiation than had been thought and than existing radiation safety standards allow for.

The setting of safe levels for human exposure to nuclear radiation, chemicals or similar hazards must of necessity rely on extrapolation from animal studies or on the results of prior "accidental" human exposures. Cases where statistically large enough numbers of people have been exposed to the same risk, where the group can all be found, and where confounding factors are not overwhelming, are extremely rare. In these respects, the atomic bomb survivors are unique.

The latest results, published this week in Science magazine, only concern one of the possible kinds of damage from radiation — genetic damage that affects the offspring of those who are exposed. Effects on the exposed individual — such as induction of cancer — are not involved. The evidence from

Hiroshima-Nagasaki comes from such things as birth defects and stillbirths, death during childhood and other indicators of genetic mutation. The data show an astonishingly low level of genetic damage. In this one respect, humanity appears to be about four times as resistant to radiation as mice — the experimental animal on which current standards for human exposure are based.

No other common hazard has proved as difficult to pin down as radiation. Despite dozens of studies and research projects, the question of what is a "safe" level of exposure remains mired in conflict. In an editorial accompanying the report, one of its authors, Prof. James Neel, is putting it mildly when he notes that the new results will "elicit discussion." Despite the lack of other exposed human groups as potentially informative as the Japanese survivors, Prof. Neel argues that because public concern is so great every possible source of human data should be studied. He proposes that a "blue-ribbon committee" be appointed to study the matter.

Whether — given the current level of understanding of biological mechanisms — additional studies would clarify or confuse, seems an open question. Nevertheless, considering the great value of resolving this anxiety-producing issue, the suggestion deserves consideration.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

## In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago

September 11, 1906

NEW YORK — The Night and Day Bank proposes to establish a separate banking department for women, where they will be attended by a member of their sex. Spacious dressing rooms have been installed, and it is believed that many wealthy patrons will keep their jewels in the bank vaults, coming there for their ornaments on the way to dinner or the opera, and later leaving them on their way home. Meanwhile, Mr. McClellan, the mayor, took the first step today in his war on Charles Murphy, the Tammany leader, by dismissing George Walgrove, Commissioner of Parks for the Bronx Borough. Mr. Walgrove has been active in supporting the district leaders favorable to the borough "boss," Mr. Haffen.

Fifty Years Ago

September 11, 1931

MARSEILLES — The world has nothing to fear from an independent India, Mahatma Gandhi declared today in a radio interview from the liner Rajputana, which is bringing him to the India round-table conference in London. The noted leader pledged particularly that India would not join Russia and spread Communism throughout the world. The utmost importance is attached to this declaration because Gandhi had never previously definitely indicated lack of sympathy with Moscow. "India is not interested in world Communism," he said, "it wants only its own independence, and hopes to take its place among the world powers, respecting the rights of others and maintaining its own social and political standards."



'How Can You Suggest That We Evolved From the Lowly Fish? We're Much Too Special!'

## God and Jonah at Yale: Getting It Right

By Anthony Lewis

BOSTON — The prophet Jonah, the Rev. Jerry Falwell, A. Bartlett Giamatti and William F. Buckley Jr.: what an unlikely mélange. But there they all were the other day, mixed up together in an entertaining and instructive episode — more instructive than at least one of them knew.

Mr. Giamatti, the president of Yale, began it with a speech to freshmen criticizing the Moral Majority, the fundamentalist political movement led by Mr. Falwell. He said that it and like groups were using "old intimidation and new technology" in "a radical assault" on diversity and freedom in the United States.

"Angry at change, rigid in the application of chauvinistic slogans, absolutistic in morality, they threaten through political pressure or public denunciation whoever dares to disagree with their authoritarian positions. Using television, direct mail and economic boycott, they would sweep before them anyone who holds a different opinion ..."

Made His Mark

Mr. Buckley, who first made his mark 30 years ago with "God and Man at Yale," could not remain silent about such heresy at his alma mater. He wrote a column in disagreement with Mr. Giamatti, asking rhetorically: "Is it really his position that people reading the Bible are not free to enjoin its messages?"

Then Mr. Buckley fastened on a particular Giamatti phrase, the one about the conservative politico-religious groups being "angry at change." Invoking the Bible to argue that

there was nothing wrong with anger, he quoted from the Book of Jonah: "And God said to Jonah, 'Doest thou well to be angry?' And he said, 'I do well to be angry, even unto death.'"

But it is a great mistake to quote the Bible unless you have at least a dim sense of what it is about. Mr. Buckley evidently did not understand what happens to be one of its most beautiful and moving passages. He got the message of the Book of Jonah exactly backwards. And it is a message with much contemporary significance.

The Book of Jonah is known mostly for the "great fish," as the King James version calls it, that swallows the prophet. But the real point of the story, and its beauty, lies elsewhere.

Trying to Escape

Jonah takes his ill-fated voyage in trying to escape a command of God: to go to the city of Nineveh and preach that it will be destroyed because of wickedness. After God saves him from the fish, Jonah goes as ordered and predicts Nineveh's overthrow in 40 days.

But the people of Nineveh believed the word of God, and fasted, and turned from evil. And God saw them and forgave them. He did not destroy the city.

"But it displeased Jonah exceedingly," the Bible says, "and he was very angry." He told God that that was exactly why he had tried to avoid the assignment, because he foresaw that God would be too soft-hearted to carry out the promise of destruction: "For I knew

that thou art a gracious God, and merciful, slow to anger, and of great kindness, and repentest thee of the evil."

Then Jonah went out of Nineveh and waited to see what would happen. God made a gourd grow — the Douay Version calls it ivy — to give Jonah some shade. But the next day God caused the vine to wither, and the sun beat on Jonah's head until he fainted. And then God asked, "Doest thou well to be angry for the gourd?" And Jonah answered, "I do well to be angry, even unto death."

Loss of Face

How petty is Jonah's anger, how selfish, how unworthy. Loss of face is not reason enough to be angry unto death: the death not of Jonah, after all, but of the people of Nineveh.

That is the point of the Book of Jonah: that humanity matters more than abstractions, that the true spirit of God is not relentless moralizing but forgiveness. And so today, if our secular society is to work, it must have not angry certainties but a willingness to respect the common humanity of people with different views.

"Then said the Lord," the Book of Jonah concludes, "Thou hast had pity on the gourd, for the which thou hast not labored, neither madest it grow; which came up in a night, and perished in a night: And should not I spare Nineveh, that great city, wherein are more than sixscore thousand persons that cannot discern between their right hand and their left hand; and also much cattle?"

## Italy: The Quest to Find a Government

By William Pfaff

FLORENCE — There is a 15th-century Florentine story, with a basis in fact, of a morbid trick played upon a woodworker named Manetti degli Ammannatini by his painter friends. They insist to him that he only imagines that he is himself, and by a series of tricks and maneuvers they eventually reduce him to a state of frightened confusion in which he will not go home for fear of finding that Manetti degli Ammannatini is already there. "If he is there," he asks, "what will I do?"

This story can be taken as a model of alienation, but also of the effect of belief upon reality. Given a political significance, it suggests that societies are, or are not, what they think they are.

The Reagan government in Washington acts on this notion when it claims that the United States now is strong because it believes itself strong, and that shooting down Libyan fighters is evidence of this strength.

It is true that strength and weakness can derive from confidence in strength, or conviction of weakness, but objectivity has a spoiler's role to play. It is impossible to be strong without the material means to be strong. However, weakness can exist despite objective factors of strength.

Modern Italy is a society that does not believe in its true strength. It does not believe in itself, or at least it is a society in which intelligent people are unwilling to express more than a useful confidence in their countrymen's ability to survive and cope despite all the things that are wrong.

Everyone knows that the Italian economy is a miracle of improvisation and individual initiative — more often than not exercised in the "black," which is to say outside the framework of social charges, taxes, zoning and environmental restraints, and thus outside declared statistics and the official growth of a national product (which, nonetheless, is itself, in its rate of growth, consistently one of the highest in the industrial world.)

Economic Dynamism

Italy's economic dynamism has never seriously faltered since the war. But as so much of it is irregular and extra-legal, it has to be apologized for by Italians.

Italian pride in what has been accomplished always is mixed with a discernible self-contempt, a bitterness that it could not all have been done properly and conventionally.

One reason the French presently are disliked in Italy is that French efficiency and effective government is taken by the Italians as a reproach. Why can't Italians, too, have governors who govern, planners who plan, a civil administration which makes everything work?

One of Mussolini's ministers remarked, in the heyday of Italian Fascism, that "Italians like to be loved but they like better to be feared and envied." Exactly. Since the ephemeral experience of Fascism, when a rhetorical inflation of the state, and pompous claims of Roman imperial mission, led to a squallid catastrophe, Italians seem to content themselves with being loved. This is wearing. Millions of foreigners crowd the country every summer and tell the Italians how charming they are, incidentally emphasizing to Italians how much more impressive they find the country's past than its present.

Cruel History

Florence, after all, is a city of cruel history; Tuscany is a place of war, treachery, and genius. Modern politics and political philosophy were invented here, together with perspective, the techniques of oil painting, modern literature, the keeping of statistics, a scientific view of the universe, opera, the secular sensibility — the modern world itself (a not unmixed good, as Mary McCarthy severely observes.)

But the Florentines now make

shoes, handbags, optical equipment, light machinery, and novelties for the tramping invasion of tourists. The Uffizi museum itself, once the office of government, is marked with graffiti in all known languages, while its gallery shelters sidewalk portraits, souvenir peddlers, and a representative encampment of the shabby and stoned teenage population of northern Europe. One concludes that a little fear and awe could improve the morale of the Florentines no end.

It would improve Italian morale. That is, after all, one of the things the terrorists in their murderous manner have been trying to say: that Italy should be hard, revolutionary, pitiless, unlovable. Their message has in it much the same things the Fascists were saying in the 1920s.

The Fascists, too, wanted to bury the Italy of museums, tombs, and tourists, to substitute a modern Italy of dynamism, zeppelins, electric railroads, tanks, cronies, and marching armies. The Italian people were responsive — up to a point.

The truth is that Italy possesses too much creativity, too much intellectual and aesthetic originality, too much energy, for the political framework within which it functions. These qualities warp and strain that framework, and Italian society in turn is distorted and thwarted.

Garibaldi, Cavour, and the Risorgimento meant to give to fragmented 19th-century Italy a modern national structure, so that it could become like France, Germany, and Britain. For many reasons that effort has failed. The failure has as its legacy the essential problem of contemporary Italy, still unresolved, without sight of resolution, which is how, and where, to find a government.

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Finally, Lewis Lerman, a New York businessman, has been peppering the papers with literate projections of a glittering economy. With Mr. Kemp staying in Washington, he writes, the New York governor waving the standard standard, to which the wise and honest can repair.

Will their brilliant EPMP campaign succeed? The odds are 16 to 1 in favor — their triumph will be limited, but significant. Evidence comes from an authentic White House insider, who says "Ronald Reagan wears one of those Corum watches — you know the kind, with the face made of a \$20 gold piece? Every time the president checks to see what time it is — maybe 30, 40 times a day — he gets reminded to do something about the gold standard."

## Six Golden Apples

By William Safire

WASHINGTON — Here's good news: You don't have to break your head trying to figure out whether or not we should go back on the gold standard. Nor do you have to add the "Emrodollar overhang" to your list of worries, or wonder if opening the "gold window" while the "window of vulnerability" is still open will cause a military draft.

Let the supply-side economists deliver learned diatribes at the strange-bedfellow combination of Keynesians and Friedmanites, opening us to their hear's content. Let stagflationists blaze back, calling supply-side's golden follow-up to a tax cut "Phase II of Voodoo Economics." In the end, right or wrong, we shall have a dollar once again convertible into gold at a fixed price.

That outcome is predestined by a mysterious symbiosis called the Eco-Political Media Process (EPMP). Adoption of the gold standard meets EPMP's needs in these ways:

1. It feeds the media monster. When a few zealots take on a sizeable intellectual establishment, the media's need to be "evenhanded" causes journalists to exaggerate the importance of the noisy minority. Accordingly, simplified television analysis of the controversy must add weight to the gold bug's cause.

2. It satisfies the executive need to act. Tying the dollar to a fixed price of gold would take power from the Federal Reserve Board and force both Congress and the president to observe stricter anti-inflation discipline.

3. It reinvigorates the true belief in the discipline of a fixed standard for the dollar — and not budget-cutting — was the essence of Reaganomics at the Republican Convention, and both found a place in the platform. Under the influence of the "graybeards" — traditionalist conservatives fearful of high deficits — supply-side's gold trumpet was muted in the campaign.

4. It attracts the right opposition. It discredited Keynesians, sulking in the shadows of the demand side, have seized on the return to gold as the essence of kookiness.

5. It tickles the philosophical fancy of the man at the Cabinet table whose chair is slightly larger than the others. Mr. Reagan stands for disinflation without recession, which nobody believes, and that disbelief holds interest rates high; what could be better for long-range confidence than the legal mooring of gold notes?

The story, then, is not in the merits of gold's case — nobody knows if it would work wonders for stability, or would do to the 1980s what the Smoot-Hawley Tariff did to the 1930s.

The story is the way that six youngish men — not one a household name — were able to use those elements to embark the nascent majority of economists and bankers thought was out of the question only a year ago.

One is Arthur Laffer, he of the now-famous curve, an ebullient economic genius called "Li'l Arthur" by his detractors to differentiate him from "Big Arthur" Burns.

Another is the no longer obscure Jude Wanniski, a former Wall Street Journal editor who became the publicity mastermind for the supply-siders; this intense, persuasive writer and speaker is the Brillat-Savarin of the free lunch.

The third of these golden apples is Jeff Bell, a cousin Reagan aide who stumped politicians by unseating Sen. Clifford Case in a primary three years ago.

In the House, Rep. Jack Kemp, a Republican of Buffalo, N.Y., has been the leading supply-sider, differing with the Stockman suffering scenario, plumping for gold. He probably thinks he can run for president directly from the House, which New York's Gov. Hugh Carey and Sen. Pat Moynihan will be glad to hear, but nobody has made that leap without being elected to the Senate since James Polk, and he had been speaker. The less-known congressional golden apple is a Republican Rep. Ron Paul of Houston.

Finally, Lewis Lerman, a New York businessman, has been peppering the papers with literate projections of a glittering economy. With Mr. Kemp staying in Washington, he writes, the New York governor waving the standard standard, to which the wise and honest can repair.

Will their brilliant EPMP campaign succeed? The odds are 16 to 1 in favor — their triumph will be limited, but significant. Evidence comes from an authentic White House insider, who says "Ronald Reagan wears one of those Corum watches — you know the kind, with the face made of a \$20 gold piece? Every time the president checks to see what time it is — maybe 30, 40 times a day — he gets reminded to do something about the gold standard."

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## Letters

Apocalypse, Anyone?

As a daily reader of your newspaper, I was struck by three recently reported items that could portend an approaching religious war of international dimensions. "War of the Prophets" will likely pit the true believers and followers of Jesus Christ against those of Mohammed, Marx and Lenin.

First, in your article, "Image of Coin on Shroud Advanced as Proof of Authenticity" (IHT, Sept. 3), one sees one more case, among many, where science itself is backing the traditional claims of the Church concerning Christ's role as Prophet, Lawgiver and Redeemer. For, by proving the authenticity of the Shroud of Turin, science will be confirming the Passion, Death and Resurrection of the historical figure of Jesus. The consequences of this to all mankind, at this time, are enormous ...

Second, in your report, "Vatican Reported to Suspect KGB in Pope Shooting" (IHT, Sept. 4), one is impressed with the surfacing connection between the Moslem assassin and Soviet Russia's secret police, the KGB, as well as with the May 13 date of the shooting.

As millions already know, May 13 was the day of the first of several apparitions of the Virgin Mary at Fatima, Portugal, in 1917. She accurately predicted that Russia would spread its errors throughout the world (international Communism), fomenting wars and persecuting the church; World War II; famine; martyrdom for many people; and a universal punishment that would witness the annihilation of various nations. She confirmed these timely predictions with a public miracle on October 13, 1917, that was witnessed by over 70,000 persons present at Fatima on the appointed day of the great prodigy.

As for the Moslems, their 20th Century scimitar is their oil wealth. They can, at will, bring the industrialized economies of Japan and the West to its knees by the turn of a faucet. Iran's Ayatollah Khomeini and Libya's Moammar Qadhafi have done much to terrorize nations attempting to live un-

der the principles of international law. Although we don't care, they have not forgotten the Crusades.

Third, your week-end review, "For Some Light Reading, Try an Apocalypse" (IHT, Sept. 5-6) seems to be a confirmation of the above observations. That the predictions of Nostradamus should have the French so excited, as Jean Charles de Foutbrune's runaway bestseller confirms, is a phenomenon that calls for serious reflection.

ARTHUR DENCHFELD 3d.

Courage of Sadat

The former Israeli chief of staff Mordechai Gur launched a trial balloon by saying recently that were the PLO to change its character and recognize Israel's right to exist, he would be among the first to talk to PLO leader Yasser Arafat.

"We and the Palestinians were born to live together in the same territory," he declared. Mr. Gur must also realize that whereas Israel's right to exist is an internationally established fact, the Palestinians are a scattered people seeking their own existence and identity. It is well known that humiliation breeds contempt.

But President Anwar Sadat had exceptional courage. He rose above humiliation, formality and protocol. His was a gentle challenge of humbleness and dignity and reason (without any preconditions).

TEL AVIV. HARRY SPIRO.

Hartman Hailed

I was delighted to read Richard Eder's piece on Ambassador Arthur A. Hartman (IHT, Aug. 25) detailing his many virtues and the brilliant manner in which he has fulfilled his mission in France.

I would now like to suggest that the well-organized lobby which won tax relief for U.S. residents abroad use its muscle to pressure the U.S. government to assign other qualified professionals to ambassadorial posts.

SCIENCE REINHART BANDOL, FOLLE.

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1981

**Hobbies**

**The Russian Car Collector**

By David Minthorn  
*The Associated Press*  
**MOSCOW** — In a country where private cars are still the ultimate luxury, ramshackle garages hold some of the world's finest old autos, lovingly restored by car fanatics like Alexander Lomakov.

Lomakov owns 11 vintage autos and five motorcycles, a collection he claims is unrivaled in the Soviet Union. The 53-year-old Muscovite specializes in restoring German-built cars from the pre-World War II era, many of them brought to the Soviet Union as war booty by Red Army officers and then junked for lack of spare parts.

A Horch 853 convertible built in 1935 for Hermann Goering is one of his finest vehicles, restored to immaculate condition in 3 1/2 years of painstaking labor. Russian filmgoers recognize the sleek car with the flaring front fenders as the Nazi "staff car" of a dozen recent Soviet-made war movies with Lomakov in German uniform behind the wheel. Two Mercedes-Benz 540 racers from the late 1930s, a 1933 BMW 303 sedan and a 1928 Opel pickup are other German cars in the collection.

French, Italian and Austrian sedans from the same era are among the other cars Lomakov is restoring at his cluttered workshop, rented from a bakery in southern Moscow.

"I spend all my free time here,"

said the bearded, gray-haired Lomakov, who works as a night watchman to keep his days free for cars. "My wife divorced me. She said only a fool can live with such a fanatic."

Lomakov's two teen-age sons are also auto buffs, helping to restore the European cars and Soviet motorcycles. Their father has acquired four backyards and junk heaps all over the country.

The three belong to the Moscow Vintage Car Club, whose members own 134 separate models. The collection is second in size in the Soviet Union, to the 260 vehicles owned by members of a vintage car club in Riga, Latvia.

Chalked on a door in his workshop is a quotation from the Soviet constitution to support his case: "The care and preservation of historical monuments and other cultural treasures is a duty and obligation of citizens of the U.S.S.R."

Lomakov said he first became interested in vintage cars in 1959 while working at the Moscow Zil automotive plant. "We were given the job of restoring Lenin's Rolls-Royce for a museum in Moscow. I was entrusted with restoring the dashboard, and I decided then to devote my life to saving old cars," he explained.

Vintage cars often embody ideas that have been forgotten," he said. "As for beauty, old cars are to modern ones as Rembrandt or Raphael is to Pop art."

**Fashion**

**Roughing It With Lauren and Reagan**

By Hebe Dorsey  
*International Herald Tribune*  
**NEW YORK** — President Reagan goes to the ranch and the fashion industry comes up with a new denominator. Recently in New York, designer Ralph Lauren came up with a so-called Rough Wear line, inspired by the supposedly down-to-earth simplicity and homespun virtues of life on the ranch.

"Very family, very country, rugged, dirty, utility, washes out," is the way Lauren describes it. In essence, Rough Wear is very much related to the Reagan-like atmosphere of back to the roots. In terms of fashion, what it boils down to is updated and upgraded Army-and-Navy-store farm clothes.

Saddle as Centerpiece

Asked if the president had influenced his new line, Lauren, who was wearing a black Western shirt and cowboy boots in his midtown Manhattan office, which had a huge Western show saddle as centerpiece, said: "I think that there's certainly something that he personally does and I think a lot of people admire him. Certainly it's a very wonderful atmosphere."

Lauren, who started as a tie buyer at Bloomingdale's, went on his own 13 years ago and built a \$300-million wholesale business designing ultra-classic men's wear based on Irish tweeds, cashmeres and corduroys. He once defined it, somewhat tongue-in-cheek, as "clothes for

people who wanted to go to prep school but couldn't."

Then he went on to designing for women and children as well. One of his major coups was updating American folklore with his Western gear. Now, he has gone one step further into re-vamping basic work clothes for city folk who want to get away from it all. Rugged clothes such as those worn by farmers, fishermen, hunters or oil workers are now turned out by Lauren with better fabrics and more colors. The prices are updated too — pants that would be \$10 to \$15 at the Army and Navy Stores cost \$40 to \$50 in Lauren's new line, and jackets that Lauren sells for \$110 would be \$20 to \$25 in the general store. By honing up the line, Lauren is making a fashion statement as well.

Lauren said Rough Wear answers the needs of a new dimension in city people's lifestyles. "In the clothes that I have been designing over the years, I have always believed that men and women have different styles and do many different things today. I feel that people want to go to the country, want to go for a farm-style life. Look at the truck business. People are driving a lot more trucks. It's not only the farmers who are driving trucks. City people are into more rugged, more utilitarian things. There's a much broader dimension to what people are doing. They're more active, and I am not talking just of running.

They're going out West, at least in this country I sense there's a feeling of people wanting to go to the West, and that's the kind of clothes that they need."

As for the difference between sportswear and Rough Wear, "Rough Wear is much more rustic," Lauren said. "It's the kind of clothes that have a style in that they look better as they get older, washed out. But at the same time they are priced so that they are not treated as precious jewels. They're the kind that you can throw into the washing machine and are good, functional things."

"Rugged Look"

Does Lauren think that it's the beginning of a new, wide-open fashion field? "I think that it's a trend that young people relate to very well. It's an extension of a non-fashion rugged look that I think that men have always related to."

Lauren, who says, "I design what I do and what I live with, is feeling the need for it. A married man with three young children, he spends weekends in his East Hampton beach house, riding, jogging and playing tennis. Now he wants to reach out and buy a ranch in Montana. He has already done some looking. Showing pictures of a ranch he might acquire, he said: "I don't think this is expensive. I don't say people have to live on 12,000 acres. But something secluded, that has a feeling of outdoors, privacy, no cars, that's what I believe in and I think people really need that now. That's where they started in this country, and that's important, this sort of going back to pioneer spirit."

Judging from the current craze for Western boots on European shores, Lauren may well have a future outside America. The British, anyhow, will have the first crack when he opens his first European boutique at Brown's of London on Sept. 24. Owner Joan Burstein, who has been following American designers for years and already has a Calvin Klein boutique, said: "I feel that Lauren captures the essence of American folklore but couples this with superb tailoring."



Lauren calls this a "luxurious tribute to American frontier."

**Dance**

**Sadler's Sherilyn Kennedy Is Thrust Into Spotlight**

By Noel Goodwin  
*International Herald Tribune*  
**LONDON** — It now seems accepted that the Sadler's Wells Royal Ballet will keep a quite separate identity from the Royal Ballet at Covent Garden. Whether this is preferable to some degree of mutual association is debatable in light of the pressures caused by an injury to one of the Sadler's Wells company's top ballerinas at the beginning of its current season.

Before a foot was set on the stage, the Sadler's Wells company announced that it would be without Marion Tait, who was suffering a stress fracture in one foot. This put unexpected pressure on the company's New Zealand-born principal, Sherilyn Kennedy, already preparing a debut in the demanding title role of Sir Frederick Ashton's "La Fille mal gardée" this weekend. She took extra roles in place of Tait on the first three nights of the season, which runs to Sept. 19. The Covent Garden troupe does not resume until Oct. 10.

Literary Reference

She succeeded notably well as the central girl in "Night Moves," one of several recent new ballets by the young choreographer David Bintley premiered earlier this year. Then it seemed that the ballet did not show individual dancers to best advantage, but now that the work has secured a place in the season's repertoire, several featured dancers have begun to find more in it.

What remains problematic is Bintley's reason for attaching to a mostly buoyant and cheerful suite of dances a decidedly pessimistic quotation from Anna Akhmatova, including the line: "The night falls without the hope of dawn." If he intended some literary content it does not emerge in performance, which takes its character from the varied music of Benjamin Britten's "Frank Bridge Variations," and includes an attractive Spanish-style dance for Petal Miller.

Kennedy also danced a spirited and flowing account of the solo waltz in the opening "Les Sylphides," where Margaret Barchi and Desmond Kelly brought romantic style to their pas de deux. No less rewarding on this occasion was the polished ensemble of the corps de ballet, who looked as if they had been given some fresh insight into the ballet's poetic character.

Would that the orchestral playing had done the same for Chopin, but this was gentle compared to the appalling treatment meted out to the long-suffering tennismen of "Le Corsaire," Minkus and Drigo. While Galina Samsova successfully radiated brilliance with sensitivity in the showcase pas de deux,

and David Ashmole looked a trifle wary at attempting such unaccustomed bravura, the orchestra under Barry Wordsworth was made to sound like a circus band.

Almost like a new ballet is Ashton's "Sinfonietta," which has been given new designs by Peter Rice in place of the moving light projections of its original decor in 1967. Neither design nor music (by Malcolm Williamson) greatly enriches the choreography which, in the central "Elegy" movement (where the absent Tait was smoothly replaced by Christine Aitken), extends the lustrous beauty of a stress fracture in one foot. "Monotones." The outer movements afford the kind of challenge that young dancers enjoy.

**Arts Agenda**

PARIS — IRCAM and the Ensemble Intercontemporain are in charge of a series of concerts in the framework of the current "Paris-Paris" exhibition of the Pompidou Center, illustrating musical tendencies and personalities in France, 1937-57. The concerts, daily from Sept. 10 to Oct. 3 at 8:30 p.m., except Tuesdays and Sundays, in the exhibition rooms, include programs devoted to Les Six, the Jeune France group, pupils of Olivier Messiaen and Nadia Boulanger, the Domaine Musical under Pierre Boulez, and 10 Years of Musica Viva.

PARIS — The French pianist Philippe Boivin will give his first Paris recital since winning the Robert Casadesu piano competition in Cleveland, in the Salle Gaveaux Sept. 29.

**Photography Scene**

PARIS

Susan Maiselas, Nicaragua, FNAC-Montparnasse, 136 Rue de Rennes, Paris 6, to Oct. 17.

Maiselas accompanied victorious Sandinistas in Nicaragua in their fight against Somoza, and took pictures that are more a statement against war than a statement against dictatorship. Her color photographs have intensity, force and are well composed; the wide-angle lens testifies to her closeness to the fighting. Although sympathizing with the Sandinistas, she took pictures of both sides. Her pictures have lengthy captions but the photos gain full force when they are seen together. One with powerful impact is that of a woman bringing her dead husband home on a pushcart for burial in the garden.

Sam Hastings, Photo Graphics, FNAC-Forum, Forum des Halles, Paris 4, to Oct. 10.

Hastings, one of the leading British fashion photographers, shows color photomontages, photo sandwiches combining nude models with different backgrounds, or different kinds of fish superimposed on sea scenes. Perfectly composed, with striking colors, his art with nothing to sell says nothing, but says it beautifully.

Sandi Fellman, Rena Small, Ufficio dell'Arte, 44 Rue Quincampoix, Paris 4, to Nov. 6.

Fellman experiments in color with fabrics and bodies. She photographs parts of the body — feet, arms, hands, shoulders, elbows, by putting them on lively colored fabrics. Small conducts a thorough, narcissistic exploration of the female body, using a large-format, instant camera and her herself as model.

ELSWHERE

Norman Parkinson, 50 Years of Portraits and Fashion, National Portrait Gallery, London, to Oct. 25.

A classical portraitist, a royal family insider and a leader in a certain kind of sober fashion photography, Parkinson celebrates his high quality work with this major exhibition covering all aspects of his production.

— C.G. CUPIC

Swedish Stamps

The Associated Press

STOCKHOLM — Tennis star Bjorn Borg, alpine skier Ingemar Stenmark and opera soprano Birgit Nilsson are featured on a new series of Swedish stamps called "Sweden in the World."

**Music**

**Gift Gives D'Oyly Carte Opera a New Lease on Life**

By Andrew Warshaw  
*The Associated Press*  
**LONDON** — The D'Oyly Carte Opera Company, which launched Gilbert and Sullivan's famous operettas 106 years ago, has been handed a lifeline to survival in the form of a check for £100,000 (\$179,000).

The handout came Wednesday from Brent Walker Ltd., the giant British-based leisure group, which also announced plans to turn five of the operettas into a \$5-million series for television.

The series, being filmed at Twickenham Studios in west London, is being produced by American Emmy Award-winner Judith de Paul. Rehearsals begin next month and shooting is to be completed by Christmas.

Launching the production at a luncheon at London's Savoy Hotel, where D'Oyly Carte has its offices, Brent Walker's chief executive, George Walker, said world-

wide interest in the shows was already "immense."

"We have combined timeless classics with household names . . . and the best of British and American expertise to put together this really prestigious package. We hope we will enable hundreds of thousands of people all over the world to enjoy opera."

The 83-member D'Oyly Carte company is not taking part in the televised shows, which feature some well known individual opera singers and the Ambrosian Opera Chorus.

"Traumatic Year"

"Naturally, we're very disappointed that we are not performing in the shows," said Frederic Lloyd, D'Oyly Carte general manager. "But our London season coincides with the filming and we couldn't do both."

Lloyd said that without the Brent Walker grant, however, the company could not have afforded

another season on the London stage.

"It's been a very traumatic year for us and without this money there is little doubt we would not have been able to survive," he said.

Earlier this year, the company was reported losing £4,000 a week and it had appealed for funds. Dame Bridget D'Oyly Carte, whose grandfather Richard D'Oyly Carte started the company, said she would "fight tooth and nail" for survival.

Ed Simons, executive producer of the TV series and financial director of Brent Walker — which has interests in hotels and shopping centers as well as film production and distribution — said that although D'Oyly Carte members were not performing in the shows, the company's knowledge of Gilbert and Sullivan was "unrivaled and essential."

"They have more than 100 years' experience. Their archives, pictures and costume drawings

have proved invaluable to us," Simons said. "If you are going to make the most of Gilbert and Sullivan, you cannot do it without consulting D'Oyly Carte."

The five operettas being filmed for television are "The Yeomen of the Guard," "H.M.S. Pinafore," "The Mikado," "Iolanthe" and "The Pirates of Penzance." The casts include Richard Van Allen, an operatic bass; Keith Michell, the Shakespearean actor, and the comedian Frankie Howerd.

Hagman Gets His Star

United Press International

HOLLYWOOD — Actor Larry Hagman, best known as J.R. Ewing in the "Dallas" television series, got his star on the Hollywood Boulevard-Vine Street Walk of Fame Wednesday. His sidewalk star was placed next to one honoring his mother, singer-actress Mary Martin. He is the 1,737th show business personality to get a star.

**WORLDWIDE ENTERTAINMENT**

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MOZART  
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Schering	+ 36 %
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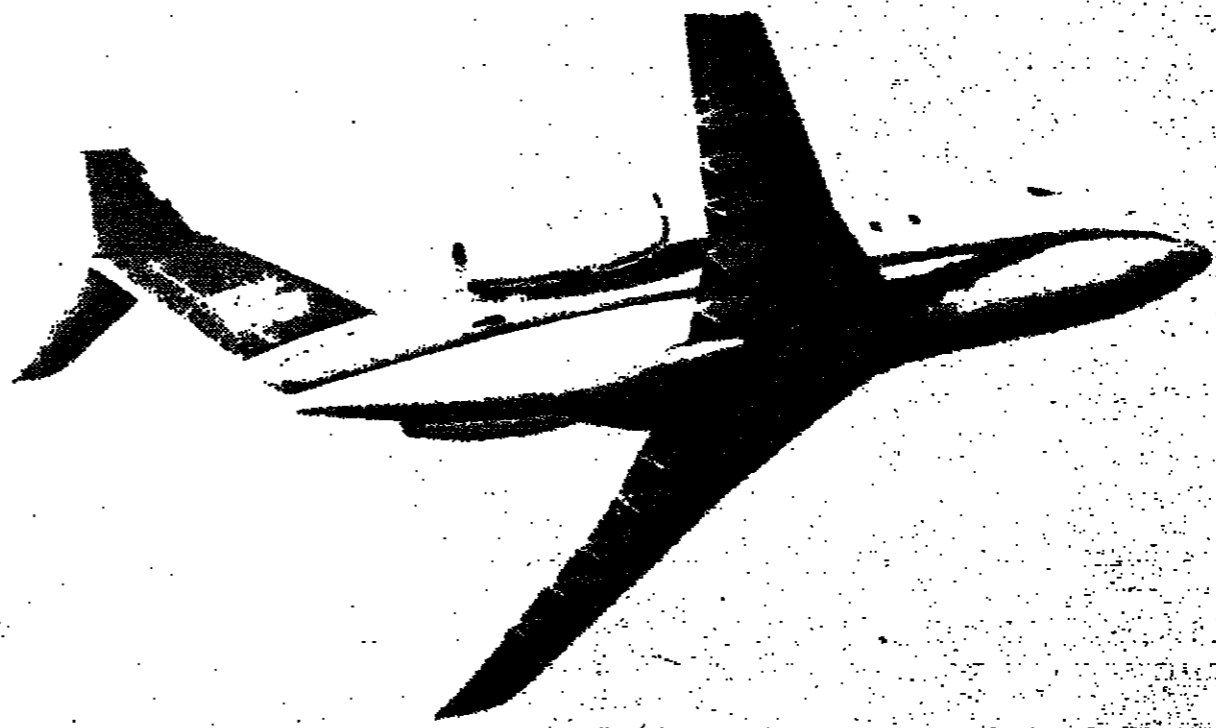
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**BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS**

**Fujitsu Confirms Discussions With ICL**

TOKYO — Fujitsu said Thursday it had discussed a proposed technical and business link with International Computers Ltd. of Britain covering both computers and semi-conductors.

But it declined to comment on a report in the Tokyo Shimbun that the two companies have agreed on a comprehensive link, possibly to be signed next week.

**Arabs Plan Firm to Issue Travelers Checks**

BAHRAIN — The Union of Arab Banks said Thursday it plans to set up a company to sell travelers checks in the Arab world.

**BNOC, Danish State Oil Firm Sign Agreement**

LONDON — The state-owned British National Oil Corp. said Thursday it had signed a mutual cooperation agreement with Dansk Olie and Naturgas, Denmark's state oil corporation.

**Ford Recalls 390,000 Subcompacts in U.S.**

DETROIT — Ford said Thursday it is recalling 390,000 Escort, Lynx, EXP and LN7 subcompacts in the United States to fix a carburetor problem that could make the cars run roughly or stall.

**Intel Licenses Solid State Scientific**

SANTA CLARA, Calif. — Solid State Scientific said Intel has licensed it to produce the Intel 8048 and 8049 eight-bit microcomputers.

**Ailing British Air Moves to Slash Costs**

LONDON — Saying it was threatened with extinction, British Airways on Thursday announced drastic cost-cutting measures, including the reduction of its staff by 9,000, the suspension of 16 international routes and the closing of its cargo service.

**1st Half GNP Off 1.3% in W. Germany**

WIESBADEN, West Germany — The West German gross national product fell a real 1.3 percent in the first half of this year compared with the first half of 1980, the Federal Statistics Office said Thursday.

**Chinese Report a Find of 500 Tons of Silver**

PEKING — A deposit containing more than 500 metric tons of silver has been discovered in the southwestern province of Guangxi, the semi-official China News Service said Thursday.

**FTC Antitrust Case Against Cereal Makers, Opposed in Congress, Is Dropped by Judge**

WASHINGTON — A Federal Trade Commission judge Thursday dismissed a 9-year-old antitrust case that alleged the nation's leading breakfast cereal-makers had conspired to fix prices.

**France to Borrow \$1 Billion for Unemployment Agency**

PARIS — The French government will shortly float a loan of between 6 billion and 7 billion francs (\$1.04 billion and \$1.2 billion) on the domestic capital market to finance the state unemployment insurance agency.

**Mitel in £10-Million Deal**

KANATA, Ont. — Mitel Corp. said its British subsidiary, Mitel Telecom, signed a one-year, £10-million contract with British Telecom for a stored-program, fully electronic switching system which is a version of the Mitel SX-200 SuperSwitch, the company said Thursday.

**Weidenbaum Urges Faster Growth In Money Supply to Hit Fed's Goal**

By John M. Berry  
Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration, its entire economic program being jeopardized by continuing high interest rates, would like to see somewhat faster growth than the closely watched measure of the money supply, the chairman of the President's Council of Economic Advisors has said.

The chairman, Murray L. Weidenbaum, stressed Wednesday that the administration has no quarrel with the Federal Reserve's target for growth of the money supply. However, the level of M-1, which includes currency in circulation and checking deposits at financial institutions, has remained below the Fed's target range for some time, Mr. Weidenbaum said, and the administration would like to see the M-1 growth rate back up to at least the lower part of that range.

[Anthony Solomon, president of the New York Federal Reserve Bank, said Thursday in a special in Niagara Falls, N.Y., that money supply growth had been brought under reasonably good control and remained basically on target for the year, Reuters reported.

[He said the Federal Reserve did not expect to meet money and credit targets with any precision on a short-term basis, and added that the introduction of new financial instruments such as the reduced-order-of-withdrawal accounts and money market funds with check-writing privileges made it unusually difficult to interpret the behavior of the money supply.]

Mr. Weidenbaum said that despite the unexpectedly high level of interest rates, the administration has not revised the economic forecast it published in July, which predicted faster economic growth

by year's end. Some private forecasters, including some of those who were to meet Thursday with the president and his economic team, believe the persistence of high rates has pushed the beginning of that faster growth well into next year. "Those are reasonable scenarios," Mr. Weidenbaum said. "They're just not our... scenario."

"Good News" He indicated, however, that some recent developments, themselves constituting "good news," had combined to increase estimates of federal budget deficits for 1982 and later years.

"Good news on inflation means lower revenues, good news on oil prices means lower windfall-tax receipts, and good news on food prices means higher support payments to farmers," he said.

As for monetary policy, if the Fed can boost M-1-B growth, the additional supply of money might ease credit conditions and help produce lower interest rates. But financial analysts have been interpreting any increase in M-1-B as implying that the Federal Reserve will have to tighten up in the future to keep money growth within bounds.

Guiding the Public Mr. Weidenbaum said this reaction is not justified. "It is important that financial markets understand that the level of interest rates is not a move to monetary ease," he said. "I am not giving guidance to the Fed. I'm giving guidance to the public."

In recent statements both President Reagan and Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan have been critical of the Fed's performance and the record of higher interest rates and have implied a desire

for an easier monetary policy. However, Mr. Weidenbaum declared. "The one thing we should not have is monetary ease."

[Mr. Weidenbaum said Wednesday that the Reagan administration will not propose controls on wages and prices to combat high interest rates, Reuters reported. He made the remark during an economic discussion in the White House, a spokesman said.]

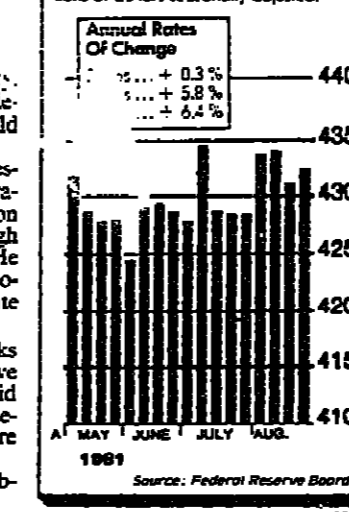
Mr. Weidenbaum, who speaks regularly with Federal Reserve Chairman Paul A. Volcker, said that he had been getting statements from the Fed "that reassure me" about its intentions.

Fed officials, according to pub-

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 3)

**Money Supply: M-1B**

Currency, checking and other checkable deposits, weekly averages in billions of dollars seasonally adjusted.



**Prices on Wall Street In Broad-Based Rally**

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange staged a broad-based rally Thursday after being blizzed the past few months because of high interest rates.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which gained 2.76 points in Wednesday's abbreviated session, gained 8.56 points to close at 862.44. It had been up about 10 points at one point.

Advances led declines, 1,149-413, among the 1,895 issues traded on the New York exchange and volume expanded to 47.43 million shares, compared with 43.81 million traded Wednesday when the market closed a half hour early because of a power failure.

Prices were higher in moderate trading of American Stock Exchange issues.

Analysts said that because the Dow average had fallen about 170 points since mid-June, the market was set for a rally involving bargain hunting and investors replacing shares sold earlier.

Observers said the market's surge appeared to be a carryover from the upturn that began late in Wednesday's session.

Still, the investment community was wondering where interest rates were headed. Rates at present are at record highs. And Congress is starting to fume about the situation.

Senate Republican leader Howard Baker is threatening to reorganize the Federal Reserve, which has maintained a tight monetary policy to check rampant inflation.

House Republican leader Bob Michel of Illinois reportedly is demanding a congressional crackdown if the rates do not fall by December.

U.S. credit markets continued to rally Thursday, although prices slipped from the highs of the day, dealers said.

They said this was because there still was very little investor support for the higher levels, except in the very short end of the market. Still, an easing of the federal funds rate to 16 1/2 percent and lower financing costs of around 15 1/2 percent provided technical support for the market.

The benchmark 13% of 2011 were at 94%, compared with 94% earlier and 94% at Wednesday's close.

The Investment Company Institute reported Thursday that money market mutual fund assets rose \$2.48 billion to \$152.8 billion in the week ended Wednesday.

In corporate news, Eastern Air Lines said it expects a "very modest" profit for the year as a result of lower expenses. Eastern followed the lead of Pan Am and announced lower fares within the United States.

Air Florida System also cut New York to southern Florida fare.

FMC Corp. said Thursday it received a \$50 million addition to its fiscal 1981 contract from the Defense Department for infantry and cavalry fighting vehicles. The company said the new award covers about half the value of an additional 100 vehicles.

General Dynamics has authorized the purchase of 1 million shares of its common on the open market or in privately negotiated transactions. The company said the repurchased shares will be used to meet the requirements of its stock option and incentive compensation plans and for other corporate purposes.

A.G. Edwards and Sons said Thursday it agreed in principle to acquire the business and a majority of the assets of San Francisco-based Edelstein, Campbell for an undisclosed sum.

**British Refuse To Allow Enserch To Bid for Davy**

LONDON — The British Trade Department has accepted a Monopolies Commission recommendation against allowing Enserch to bid for Davy Corp., a department spokesman said Thursday.

He said the Monopolies Commission, which has been studying the proposed merger since March, decided it would be against the public interest. The Office of Fair Trading has been asked to obtain an agreement from Enserch, a U.S. oil and gas producer, not to proceed, he added.

In Houston, Enserch said Thursday it was disappointed by the board's findings. The company said this action prevents any further efforts to acquire Davy, an engineering concern.

Last December, Enserch announced a bid valued then at £143 million, consisting of Enserch common shares and convertible debentures. The bid was rejected by the Davy board.

The British Trade Department also said that Gallaher's 190 pence share bid for Ofrex Group will not be referred to the Monopolies Commission.

**1st Half GNP Off 1.3% in W. Germany**

WIESBADEN, West Germany — The West German gross national product fell a real 1.3 percent in the first half of this year compared with the first half of 1980, the Federal Statistics Office said Thursday.

The office also said that West Germany's wholesale price index, base 1976, rose 1.3 percent in August to stand 9.5 percent higher than in August, 1980. The index had risen 0.7 percent in July for a 7 percent year-over-year gain, it said.

The statistics office said that nominal GNP for the first half rose by 3 percent from the first half of 1980. It added that the real GNP decline in the first six months stemmed primarily from a 2.1-percent decline in domestic demand compared with the same period a year earlier.

Exports of goods and services showed a real rise of 3.2 percent and imports a real rise of 0.9 percent from the first half of 1980.

In the first half of 1981 import prices rose 9 percent and export prices increased 4.8 percent from the same 1980 period.

Productivity, measured in terms of GNP at fixed prices per worker, fell 0.4 percent in the first half of 1981 from the first half of 1980.

But in terms of output per working hour, productivity rose an estimated 1 percent, as the number of working hours declined in the first six months, it added.

West German July retail sales were off 3 percent from their July, 1980, level, the office added.

**COMPANY REPORTS**

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies unless otherwise indicated

Company	1981	1980
1st Half BTR	292.2	239.7
Revenue	25.4	21.4
Profits		

Company	1981	1980
1st Half Turner & Newhall	303.3	348.1
Revenue	108.2	122.2
Profits	1.6	2.2
Per Share	0.0254	

Company	1981	1980
1st Half United Biscuits Holdings	322.2	448.9
Revenue	17.3	12.5
Profits	0.56	0.54
Per Share		

Company	1981	1980
1st Half Cle Francaise des Petroles	491	358
Revenue		
Profits		

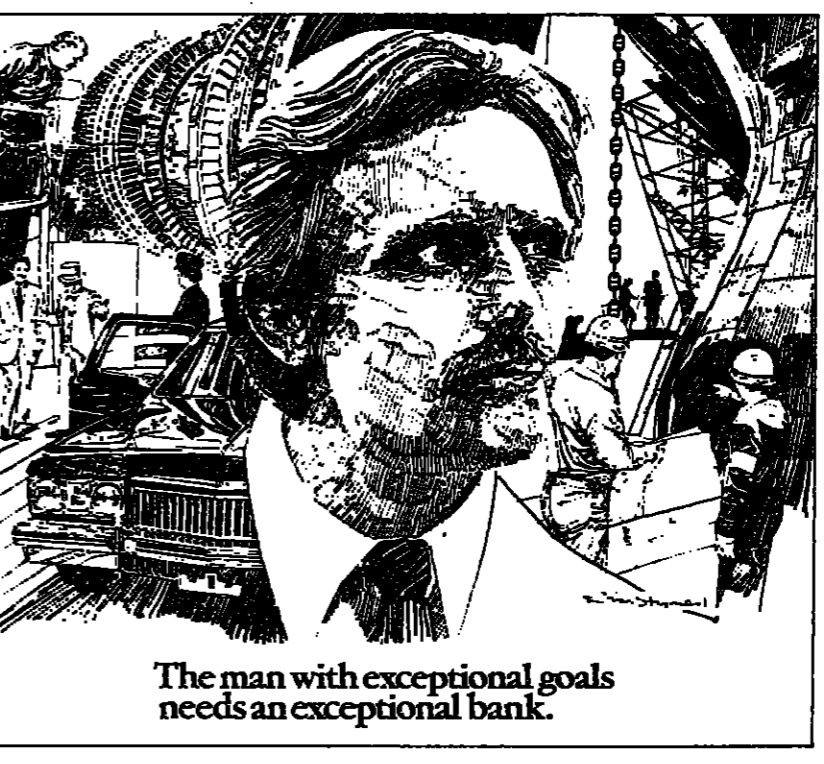
**CURRENCY RATES**

Interbank exchange rates for Sept. 10, 1981, excluding bank service charges.

City	Rate
Amsterdam	2.475
Brussels (1)	36.75
Frankfurt	2.415
London (2)	1.795
Hong Kong	126.00
Japan	163.00
New York	0.7475
Paris	6.55
Zurich	2.065
ECU	1.936

**Dollar Values**

Country	Rate
Australia	1.487
Canada	0.7225
Denmark	6.46
France	6.55
Germany	2.475
Italy	1.366
Japan	163.00
Netherlands	2.2035
Sweden	4.76
Switzerland	2.065
U.K.	0.7475



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To begin with, at TDB we concentrate on the things we do best, such as trade and export financing, foreign exchange and banknotes, money market transactions and precious metals.

Secondly, our clients benefit from TDB's worldwide network of affiliates and correspondent banks. This includes not only the major financial centers, such as New York, London and Paris, but also a number of less familiar places, where our exceptional knowledge of local conditions can be an important advantage for clients.

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the world's other financial centers, TDB Group banks are ready to serve you.

TDB Holding Group: US\$ 10.4 billion in assets; US\$ 887 million in capital and loan funds employed, as of June 30, 1981.

Group banks: Geneva, Louvain, Paris, Luxembourg, New York (Republic National Bank of New York), Athens, Buenos Aires, Chicago, George Town, Hong Kong, Los Angeles, Miami, Montevideo, Montreal, Nassau, Panama City, Punta del Este, Santiago de Chile, Representative offices: Bern, Caracas, Frankfurt, Mexico City, Rio de Janeiro, Sao Paulo, Tokyo.



**Trade Development Bank**

Shown at left, head office of Republic National Bank of New York, U.S. subsidiary of the Trade Development Bank Holding Group. The 21st largest bank in the United States, ranked by order of deposits, Republic is one of America's fastest growing financial institutions.

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NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Sep. 10

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Sep. 10

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

Table of NYSE stock closing prices for various companies including 3M, Aetna, and American Airlines.

Table of NYSE stock closing prices for various companies including 12 Month Stock, 12 Month Bond, and 12 Month Div.

Table of AMEX stock closing prices for various companies including 12 Month Stock, 12 Month Bond, and 12 Month Div.

Table of Canadian stocks including 1880 Alcan, 2000 Agria, and 2000 Agria.

Table of Toronto Stocks including 400 Fed Ind, 1000 Alcan, and 1000 Alcan.

Table of Canadian Indexes including Toronto Stock Exchange Industrial Index and Toronto 300 Index.

Table of Floating Rate Notes including various bank and financial institution notes.

Table of European Gold Markets including London, Zurich, and Paris gold prices.

Table of Montreal Stocks including 350 Alcan, 2000 Agria, and 2000 Agria.

Table of Tokyo Exchange including various Japanese stock prices.

Table of Non-Banks including various financial institution prices.

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Advertisement for Pacific Western University, detailing its programs and accreditation.

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Eurocurrency Interest Rates

Table of Eurocurrency interest rates for various currencies and terms.

European Stock Markets

Sept. 10, 1981 (Closing prices in local currencies)

Table of European stock market closing prices for Amsterdam, Brussels, Frankfurt, and Zurich.

Table of European stock market closing prices for Milan.

Table of European stock market closing prices for Frankfurt.

Table of European stock market closing prices for Zurich.

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Chicago Futures

Table of Chicago futures prices for various commodities.

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U.S. COMMODITY PRICES

Table of U.S. commodity prices for various goods.

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International Monetary Market

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New York Futures

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Market Summary

Summary table of market activity and trends.

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Selected Over-the-Counter

Table of selected over-the-counter stock prices.

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Dow Jones Averages

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Cash Prices

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King Urges Pact To Seek Renewal In Catholic Church. The Associated Press. ZURICH — The Rev. Hans King, the liberal Swiss theologian banned by the Vatican from official teaching, was quoted Thursday as saying he hoped for an alliance of all groups seeking a renewal within the Roman Catholic Church.

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Tigers Bow to Red Sox, 6-5

From Agency Dispatches
DETROIT — Boston's Gary Allen, a 197 hit battering only because Dwight Evans had been ejected, grounded a one-out single to left in the 11th inning, scoring Rick Miller from second to break a 4-4 tie, and the Red Sox went on to edge out the Tigers, 6-5.

Evans was ejected for disputing a called third strike in the ninth. He tried to get at home plate umpire Rick Reed and had to be restrained by teammates.

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Major League Standings

Table with columns for American League and National League, listing teams like Detroit, Milwaukee, Philadelphia, etc., with their records.

Major League Standings (continued)

Continuation of Major League Standings table.

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Continuation of Major League Standings table.



John McEnroe sounding off during his U.S. Open quarterfinal.

Borg Dominates Tanner in 4 Sets; McEnroe Strains to Beat Krishnan

NEW YORK — Bjorn Borg, struggling at first before adapting to Roscoe Tanner's blistering serve, fought to a 7-6, 6-3, 6-7, 7-6 victory Thursday to advance to the semifinals of the U.S. Open tennis championships.

On Saturday Borg will meet the winner of Thursday night's match between Jimmy Connors and Eliot Teltscher. John McEnroe and Vitas Gerulaitis will meet in the other semifinal, having qualified with victories Wednesday.

McEnroe, the defending champion, gasped his way to a 6-7, 7-6, 6-4, 6-2 victory over Ramesh Krishnan Wednesday, surviving a genuine brush with disaster. He dropped the first set in a 12-10 tie break, uncharacteristically double-faulting on set point.

League Suspends Cedeno

NEW YORK — Cesar Cedeno, the Houston first baseman, was suspended indefinitely by the National League Wednesday for charging into the Atlanta Stadium stands Tuesday to fight a heckler.

Wednesday's Major League Line Scores

Table listing baseball game results from Wednesday, including scores and key players.

When Two Rascals Started It All

NEW YORK — Bill Riordan remembers how it all got started. "The Nastase had just come over to this country from Romania," related the onetime tennis entrepreneur.

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Sweden's Tanner

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Soccer Loss Heaps Gloom On England

LONDON — Belgium is the first European soccer country to win its way into the final phase of the World Cup, thanks to a 2-0 defeat of France in Brussels Wednesday night.

Transactions

TSUBURU — Acquired Kevin Houston, outfielder and Randy Williams, pitcher, from Houston Astros.

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Observer

Rubik's Pentagon

By Russell Baker
NEW YORK — On my birthday Steadman gave me a Rubik Cube. "This will drive you mad," he promised.



Baker

bogged down on the Laffer Curve. "I am not completely stupid," I shouted. "I realize that the Arc kept me from mastering the Curve in time to go mad on the Cube. What I'm asking about is the Pentagon."

Victor Vasarely

By Jeffrey Robinson
International Herald Tribune



Vasarely: head and work superimposed.

OP Art has — with the combination of shapes and colors to produce a sense of movement. The word "kinetic" is often used interchangeably with "Op" (for optical), and art historians generally agree that it got its impetus from the Bauhaus movement in Germany, and they frequently credit a student of the Bauhaus school as being the father of the Op Art movement. That man is Victor Vasarely.

The 'Plastician' Whose Optical Creations Are Making the Prototype a Rich Man

15 million francs. And he paid for it himself. There is also the New York center, and a Vasarely Museum in the house where he was born 73 years ago in Pecs, Hungary.

PEOPLE: Vanessa Redgrave Plans New PLO Documentary

British actress Vanessa Redgrave has told UPTV, a television news service, that she plans to make a documentary film with the Palestine Liberation Organization that she said will show the influence of Nazism on Jewish nationalism in the 1930s.

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